

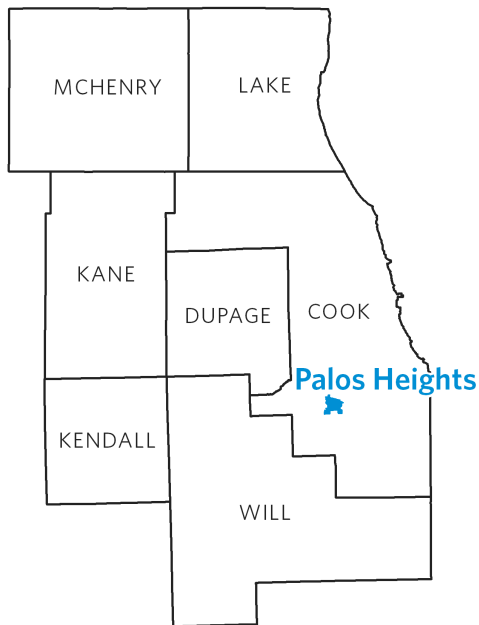


## Palos Heights

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

July 2023 Release



## About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#), although other data sources include the U.S. Census Bureau, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (IEPA), Illinois Department of Employment Security (IDES), Illinois Department of Revenue (IDR), HERE Technologies, and CMAP itself.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually to reflect the most recent data available. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at [cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots](http://cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots). The data is also available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any inquiries to [info@cmap.illinois.gov](mailto:info@cmap.illinois.gov).

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

## User Notes

### Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

### Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

### Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

### Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

### Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion of the municipality's population, as of the 2020 decennial census.

### Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, Park Access, Transit Availability, Walkability, Water Supply, and ON TO 2050 Indicators tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Palos Heights, which does not extend beyond the CMAP region.

### Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at [info@cmap.illinois.gov](mailto:info@cmap.illinois.gov) if you have additional questions.

## Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Palos Heights.

### General Population Characteristics, 2020

	Palos Heights	Cook County	CMAP Region
<b>Total Population</b>	12,068	5,275,541	8,577,735
<b>Total Households</b>	4,910	2,086,940	3,266,741
<b>Average Household Size</b>	2.4	2.5	2.6
<b>Percent Population Change, 2010-20</b>	-3.6	1.6	1.7
<b>Percent Population Change, 2000-20</b>	7.2	-1.9	5.3

Source: 2000, 2010 and 2020 Census.

### Race and Ethnicity, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>White (Non-Hispanic)</b>	10,540	87.0	2,192,123	41.6	4,289,683	50.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)</b>	992	8.2	1,346,949	25.6	2,005,239	23.4
<b>Black (Non-Hispanic)</b>	292	2.4	1,192,435	22.6	1,402,691	16.4
<b>Asian (Non-Hispanic)</b>	159	1.3	392,743	7.5	636,825	7.4
<b>Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)</b>	133	1.1	141,148	2.7	236,095	2.8

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Age Cohorts, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Under 5</b>	540	4.5	312,408	5.9	502,928	5.9
<b>5 to 19</b>	2,008	16.6	964,227	18.3	1,662,052	19.4
<b>20 to 34</b>	1,799	14.8	1,176,731	22.3	1,774,853	20.7
<b>35 to 49</b>	1,620	13.4	1,056,786	20.1	1,724,098	20.1
<b>50 to 64</b>	2,503	20.7	980,967	18.6	1,659,323	19.4
<b>65 to 74</b>	2,021	16.7	455,547	8.7	746,030	8.7
<b>75 to 84</b>	1,070	8.8	218,495	4.1	347,665	4.1
<b>85 and Over</b>	555	4.6	100,237	1.9	153,584	1.8
<b>Median Age</b>	51.3		37.3		37.9	

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Educational Attainment\*, 2017-2021**

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	276	3.0	439,740	12.0	630,588	10.8
High School Diploma or Equivalent	2,164	23.9	820,019	22.4	1,303,071	22.2
Some College, No Degree	1,838	20.3	660,520	18.1	1,090,002	18.6
Associate's Degree	660	7.3	246,183	6.7	418,936	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	2,387	26.3	869,960	23.8	1,443,539	24.6
Graduate or Professional Degree	1,741	19.2	619,971	17.0	978,676	16.7

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.  
 \*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

**Nativity, 2017-2021**

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	10,999	90.8	4,163,385	79.1	6,938,399	81.0
Foreign Born	1,117	9.2	1,102,013	20.9	1,632,134	19.0

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2017-2021**

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	9,643	83.3	3,215,693	64.9	5,533,398	68.6
Spanish	492	4.3	1,020,049	20.6	1,479,334	18.3
Slavic Languages	505	4.4	212,400	4.3	289,350	3.6
Chinese	44	0.4	66,455	1.3	90,587	1.1
Tagalog	24	0.2	47,051	0.9	73,710	0.9
Arabic	142	1.2	48,750	1.0	63,720	0.8
Korean	7	0.1	26,946	0.5	37,671	0.5
Other Asian Languages	41	0.4	66,005	1.3	113,684	1.4
Other Indo-European Languages	658	5.7	203,120	4.1	328,784	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	20	0.2	46,521	0.9	57,367	0.7
<b>TOTAL NON-ENGLISH</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>1,737,297</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>2,534,207</b>	<b>31.4</b>
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	407	3.5	673,502	13.6	940,619	11.7

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

\*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	960	21.5	684,709	33.5	948,087	29.4
2-Person Household	1,916	42.9	613,454	30.0	993,509	30.8
3-Person Household	646	14.5	302,975	14.8	503,236	15.6
4-or-More-Person Household	945	21.2	443,520	21.7	775,919	24.1

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	3,275	73.3	1,207,289	59.0	2,062,968	64.1
Single Parent with Child	151	3.4	171,747	8.4	257,853	8.0
Non-Family	1,192	26.7	837,369	41.0	1,157,783	35.9

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	327	7.3	370,516	18.1	486,172	15.1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	561	12.6	368,765	18.0	532,670	16.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	692	15.5	317,344	15.5	491,960	15.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	634	14.2	252,760	12.4	407,959	12.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	900	20.1	330,041	16.1	575,992	17.9
\$150,000 and Over	1,353	30.3	405,232	19.8	725,998	22.5
Median Income	\$101,037		\$72,121		\$81,102	
Per Capita Income*	\$47,137		\$41,706		\$43,128	

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	4,195	93.9	1,892,469	92.6	3,019,317	93.7
Smartphone(s) Only	56	1.3	179,898	8.8	240,075	7.5
No Computing Devices	272	6.1	152,189	7.4	201,434	6.3
Internet Access	4,157	93.1	1,828,303	89.4	2,935,545	91.1
Broadband Subscription	4,085	91.4	1,768,389	86.5	2,855,152	88.6
No Internet Access	310	6.9	216,355	10.6	285,206	8.9

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Occupied Housing Units</b>	4,467	94.2	2,044,658	90.7	3,220,751	92.3
Owner-Occupied*	4,274	95.7	1,175,143	57.5	2,075,416	64.4
Renter-Occupied*	193	4.3	869,515	42.5	1,145,335	35.6
<b>Vacant Housing Units</b>	274	5.8	209,278	9.3	267,011	7.7

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units  
\*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	266	6.0	242,335	12.2	315,268	10.1
Less than 20 Percent	0	0.0	5,976	0.3	7,772	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	0	0.0	18,646	0.9	22,358	0.7
30 Percent or More	266	6.0	217,713	11.0	285,138	9.1
<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	606	13.7	442,444	22.3	632,790	20.2
Less than 20 Percent	41	0.9	49,187	2.5	69,735	2.2
20 to 29 Percent	268	6.1	86,091	4.3	123,043	3.9
30 Percent or More	297	6.7	307,166	15.5	440,012	14.0
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	674	15.2	313,812	15.8	486,707	15.5
Less than 20 Percent	157	3.5	91,942	4.6	139,609	4.5
20 to 29 Percent	154	3.5	111,583	5.6	171,702	5.5
30 Percent or More	363	8.2	110,287	5.6	175,396	5.6
<b>\$75,000 or More</b>	2,877	65.0	981,931	49.6	1,701,200	54.2
Less than 20 Percent	1,960	44.3	657,556	33.2	1,134,826	36.2
20 to 29 Percent	687	15.5	240,808	12.2	422,329	13.5
30 Percent or More	230	5.2	83,567	4.2	144,045	4.6

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, 2012-2016

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
<b>Housing Costs</b>	40	50
<b>Transportation Costs</b>	22	24
<b>TOTAL H+T COSTS</b>	63	74

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, [Location Affordability Index](#) (2012-2016).

\*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

\*\*"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

\*\*\*"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

## Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Palos Heights.

### Housing Type, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	2,981	62.9	907,611	40.3	1,745,022	50.0
Single Family, Attached	1,028	21.7	118,796	5.3	259,184	7.4
2 Units	15	0.3	215,305	9.6	239,727	6.9
3 or 4 Units	474	10.0	237,198	10.5	274,341	7.9
5 to 9 Units	95	2.0	221,214	9.8	270,594	7.8
10 to 19 Units	93	2.0	106,604	4.7	155,969	4.5
20 or More Units	55	1.2	429,026	19.0	513,327	14.7
Mobile Home/Other*	0	0.0	18,182	0.8	29,598	0.8

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.  
 \*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Universe: Housing units

### Housing Size, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	117	2.5	458,099	20.3	566,228	16.2
2 Bedrooms	876	18.5	696,022	30.9	973,190	27.9
3 Bedrooms	2,289	48.3	715,259	31.7	1,156,700	33.2
4 Bedrooms	1,290	27.2	284,956	12.6	612,171	17.6
5 or More Bedrooms	169	3.6	99,600	4.4	179,473	5.1
Median Number of Rooms*	6.6		5.2		6.0	

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.  
 Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

### Housing Age, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2000 or Later	903	19.0	239,893	10.6	509,505	14.6
Built 1970 to 1999	2,148	45.3	589,387	26.1	1,189,334	34.1
Built 1940 to 1969	1,626	34.3	783,686	34.8	1,048,502	30.1
Built Before 1940	64	1.3	640,970	28.4	740,421	21.2
Median Year Built	1977		1960		1969	

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

## Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, annual vehicle miles traveled, and transit availability for Palos Heights.

### Vehicles Available per Household, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>No Vehicle Available</b>	138	3.1	357,375	17.5	405,467	12.6
<b>1 Vehicle Available</b>	1,112	24.9	832,535	40.7	1,152,274	35.8
<b>2 Vehicles Available</b>	2,304	51.6	606,249	29.7	1,119,802	34.8
<b>3 or More Vehicles Available</b>	913	20.4	248,499	12.2	543,208	16.9

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Mode of Travel to Work, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Work at Home*</b>	550	10.6	287,499	11.3	486,188	11.5
<b>Drive Alone</b>	3,851	74.3	1,492,291	58.5	2,743,345	64.9
<b>Carpool</b>	321	6.2	197,933	7.8	321,231	7.6
<b>Transit</b>	269	5.2	404,067	15.8	465,784	11.0
<b>Walk or Bike</b>	178	3.4	126,305	5.0	151,257	3.6
<b>Other</b>	13	0.3	42,425	1.7	62,008	1.5
<b>TOTAL COMMUTERS</b>	4,632	89.4	2,263,021	88.7	3,743,625	88.5
<b>Mean Commute Time (Minutes)</b>	29.5		32.7		31.7	

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

\*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

### Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household\*, 2021

	Palos Heights	Cook County	CMAP Region
<b>Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year</b>	18,449	13,234	15,653

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2021 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and U.S. Census Bureau data.

\*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

### Transit Availability of Resident and Job Locations\*, 2017

	Palos Heights	Cook County	CMAP Region
<b>High Transit Availability</b>	39.1%	79.3%	53.9%
<b>Moderate Transit Availability</b>	43.0%	12.2%	20.6%
<b>Low Transit Availability</b>	17.9%	8.5%	25.5%

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2017 [Transit Availability Index](#).

\*The CMAP Transit Availability Index is based on four factors: frequency of transit service, proximity to transit stops, activities reachable without a transfer, and pedestrian friendliness. This table reports the share of residents plus jobs whose home and workplace locations, respectively, are within each Transit Availability Index category.



## Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Palos Heights.

### Employment Status, 2017-2021

	Palos Heights		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>In Labor Force</b>	5,608	54.7	2,809,310	66.2	4,614,158	67.3
Employed†*	5,384	96.0	2,603,767	92.7	4,306,443	93.3
Unemployed*	224	4.0	203,970	7.3	295,199	6.4
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>	4,653	45.3	1,434,949	33.8	2,237,246	32.7

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

\*Universe: In labor force

### Private Sector Employment\*, 2022

	Palos Heights		Cook County		6-County Region**	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Private Sector Employment</b>	N/A	N/A	2,192,974	N/A	3,497,215	N/A
<b>Job Change, 2012-22</b>	N/A	N/A	119,416	5.8	235,962	7.2
<b>Job Change, 2002-22</b>	N/A	N/A	-23,984	-1.1	138,855	4.1
<b>Private Sector Jobs per Household***</b>	N/A		1.07		1.09	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2022).

\*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

\*\*Data is not available for Kendall County.

\*\*\*Based on households from 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

### Employment of Palos Heights Residents\*, 2019

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	826	15.0
2. Education	676	12.3
3. Retail Trade	525	9.6
4. Professional	437	8.0
5. Manufacturing	402	7.3
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	1,428	26.0
2. Palos Heights	437	8.0
3. Orland Park	187	3.4
4. Oak Lawn	184	3.3
5. Alsip	119	2.2

### Employment in Palos Heights\*, 2019

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	4,805	59.6
2. Education	849	10.5
3. Accommodation and Food Service	432	5.4
4. Retail Trade	337	4.2
5. Professional	274	3.4
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	822	10.2
2. Orland Park	613	7.6
3. Tinley Park	468	5.8
4. Palos Heights	437	5.4
5. Oak Lawn	330	4.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2019).

\*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

## Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition, park access, and walkability for Palos Heights.

### General Land Use, 2018

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	1,271.5	51.3
Multi-Family Residential	28.1	1.1
Commercial	135.7	5.5
Industrial	0.0	0.0
Institutional	239.7	9.7
Mixed Use	1.6	0.1
Transportation and Other	612.0	24.7
Agricultural	8.4	0.3
Open Space	147.9	6.0
Vacant	33.8	1.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,478.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2018 [Land Use Inventory](#).

### Park Access, 2015

	Palos Heights	Cook County	CMAP Region
Accessible Park Acreage per 1,000 Residents*	2.29	3.57	5.78

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Park Access Layer](#).

\*Neighborhood parks (smaller than 35 acres) are considered accessible for residents living within 0.5 miles; community parks (35 acres or larger) are considered accessible for residents living within 1 mile.

### Walkability of Resident and Job Locations\*, 2018

	Palos Heights	Cook County	CMAP Region
High Walkability	0.0%	67.8%	44.7%
Moderate Walkability	22.9%	19.0%	24.8%
Low Walkability	77.1%	13.3%	30.5%

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2018 [Walkability Layer](#).

\*The CMAP Walkability Layer is based on several factors: the presence/absence of sidewalks; the number of amenities within walking distance; population/employment density; bicycle/pedestrian crashes and fatalities; and physical characteristics (e.g., tree cover, block length). This table reports the share of residents plus jobs whose home and workplace locations, respectively, are within each Walkability Layer category.

## Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Palos Heights.

### General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2022

	Palos Heights	Cook County	CMAP Region
<b>General Merchandise</b>	\$132,888,912	\$74,353,221,785	\$137,918,287,566
<b>Total Retail Sales</b>	\$187,889,522	\$92,978,637,153	\$168,382,810,939
<b>Total Sales per Capita*</b>	\$15,508	\$17,658	\$19,647

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2022.

\*Per capita calculations based on population from 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

### Equalized Assessed Value, 2021

<b>Residential</b>	\$319,564,308
<b>Commercial</b>	\$108,829,600
<b>Industrial</b>	\$546,635
<b>Railroad</b>	\$98,178
<b>Farm</b>	\$0
<b>Mineral</b>	\$0
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$429,038,721

Sources: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2021.

### Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2017-2021 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2007-2011 ACS. Historic data may not be available for municipalities that were incorporated after 2000.

#### Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>White (Non-Hispanic)</b>	95.3	90.7	87.0
<b>Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)</b>	1.4	3.6	8.2
<b>Black (Non-Hispanic)</b>	0.4	2.1	2.4
<b>Asian (Non-Hispanic)</b>	2.1	2.9	1.3
<b>Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)</b>	0.8	0.7	1.1

Source: 2000 Census; 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

#### Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>19 and Under</b>	23.5	19.9	21.0
<b>20 to 34</b>	11.1	10.8	14.8
<b>35 to 49</b>	19.7	16.8	13.4
<b>50 to 64</b>	20.2	22.9	20.7
<b>65 and Over</b>	25.5	29.5	30.1
<b>Median Age</b>	46.8	51.8	51.3

Source: 2000 Census; 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

#### Educational Attainment\*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>Less than High School Diploma</b>	9.5	5.2	3.0
<b>High School Diploma or Equivalent</b>	24.5	25.0	23.9
<b>Some College, No Degree</b>	21.6	21.1	20.3
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	5.6	5.7	7.3
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	22.7	25.8	26.3
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	16.1	17.3	19.2

Source: 2000 Census; 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

\*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>Native</b>	91.0	90.8
<b>Foreign Born</b>	9.0	9.2

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>English Only</b>	88.0	83.3
<b>Spanish</b>	2.7	4.3
<b>Slavic Languages</b>	2.6	4.4
<b>Chinese</b>	1.2	0.4
<b>Tagalog</b>	0.4	0.2
<b>Arabic</b>	0.5	1.2
<b>Korean</b>	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Asian Languages</b>	0.1	0.4
<b>Other Indo-European Languages</b>	4.4	5.7
<b>Other/Unspecified Languages</b>	0.0	0.2
<b>TOTAL NON-ENGLISH</b>	12.0	16.7
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	3.2	3.5

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

\*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>1-Person Household</b>	28.9	21.5
<b>2-Person Household</b>	40.1	42.9
<b>3-Person Household</b>	11.1	14.5
<b>4-or-More-Person Household</b>	19.9	21.2

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>Family</b>	69.2	73.3
Single Parent with Child	1.6	3.4
<b>Non-Family</b>	30.8	26.7

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2007-2011 (2021 Dollars)	2017-2021 (2021 Dollars)
<b>Median Income</b>	\$91,686	\$101,037

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>Occupied Housing Units</b>	96.6	93.5	94.2
Owner-Occupied*	97.4	97.3	95.7
Renter-Occupied*	2.6	2.7	4.3
<b>Vacant Housing Units</b>	3.4	6.5	5.8

Source: 2000 Census; 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	6.4	6.0
Less than 20 Percent	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 Percent	0.2	0.0
30 Percent or More	6.2	6.0
<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	22.5	13.7
Less than 20 Percent	3.8	0.9
20 to 29 Percent	7.6	6.1
30 Percent or More	11.2	6.7
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	19.0	15.2
Less than 20 Percent	7.2	3.5
20 to 29 Percent	3.4	3.5
30 Percent or More	8.4	8.2
<b>\$75,000 or More</b>	50.4	65.0
Less than 20 Percent	30.6	44.3
20 to 29 Percent	12.8	15.5
30 Percent or More	7.0	5.2

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
Single Family, Detached	61.7	62.9
Single Family, Attached	21.0	21.7
2 Units	0.9	0.3
3 or 4 Units	11.1	10.0
5 or More Units	5.2	5.1
Mobile Home/Other*	0.1	0.0

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.  
\*“Other” includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Universe: Housing units

Housing Size, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	1.3	2.5
2 Bedrooms	25.6	18.5
3 Bedrooms	46.5	48.3
4 Bedrooms	21.2	27.2
5 or More Bedrooms	5.4	3.6
Median Number of Rooms*	6.6	6.6

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.  
Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
Built 2000 or Later	15.5	19.0
Built 1970 to 1999	42.7	45.3
Built 1940 to 1969	37.7	34.3
Built Before 1940	4.0	1.3
Median Year Built	1975	1977

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units



Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
No Vehicle Available	3.9	3.1
1 Vehicle Available	34.5	24.9
2 Vehicles Available	43.9	51.6
3 or More Vehicles Available	17.6	20.4

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
Work at Home*	4.9	10.6
Drive Alone	80.0	74.3
Carpool	5.4	6.2
Transit	6.4	5.2
Walk or Bike	2.8	3.4
Other	0.6	0.3
<b>TOTAL COMMUTERS</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>89.4</b>
<b>Mean Commute Time (Minutes)</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

\*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2007-2011 Percent	2017-2021 Percent
<b>In Labor Force</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>54.7</b>
Employed <sup>†*</sup>	90.4	96.0
Unemployed*	9.6	4.0
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>

Source: 2007-2011 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

<sup>†</sup>Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

\*Universe: In labor force

## Water Supply

CMAAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAAP's ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

### Water Source and Demand Trends of Palos Heights\*

Primary Water Source: Lake Michigan\*\*

	2003 MGD***	2013 MGD***	Percent Change
<b>Total Water Withdrawals****</b>	1.74	1.60	-7.7
Residential Sector	1.21	1.13	-6.9
Non-Residential Sector	0.53	0.48	-9.6

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2003-2013).

\*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community.

\*\*The primary water source of a community is based on the source of the majority of withdrawals from all wells and intakes within the community, including community water suppliers and industrial and commercial businesses. The majority of withdrawals is calculated as an average from yearly data, given year to year fluctuations.

\*\*\*Millions of gallons per day.

\*\*\*\*Total includes all community water suppliers and industrial and commercial wells/intakes within a municipality; private residential wells are not included. Residential sector includes withdrawals identified as residential by community water suppliers. Non-residential sector includes withdrawals identified as non-residential by the community water suppliers and withdrawals from industrial and commercial wells/intakes.

### Daily Residential Water Demand per Capita

	Palos Heights			CMAAP Region		
	2003	2013	Percent Change	2003	2013	Percent Change
<b>Residential* (GPCD**)</b>	103.6	89.2	-13.9	104.2	87.5	-16.0

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2003-2013).

\*Residential sector includes withdrawals identified as residential by community water suppliers. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

\*\*Gallons of water per capita per day (estimated unit use). Population values used in sector totals come from the U.S. Census.

### Residential Water and Wastewater Price Trends\*

MONTHLY COST PER 5,000 GALLONS**	2014 (2021 Dollars)	2020 (2021 Dollars)	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
<b>Drinking Water</b>	\$43.05	\$61.34	42.5	6.1
<b>Sewer</b>	\$10.40	\$20.65	98.6	12.1
<b>Combined***</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

\*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

\*\*Monthly water bills are calculated as:  $monthly\ base\ charge + ((5,000\ gallons - water\ provision\ included\ in\ base\ charge) \times \$/1,000\ gallons)$ . Note that actual billing calculation practices may vary across communities.

\*\*\*Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them as two distinct rates.

**Water Loss\***

Reporting utility: Palos Heights

	<b>2017</b>
<b>Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**</b>	0.16
<b>Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water</b>	\$337,330
<b>Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***</b>	11.5

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

\*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

\*\*Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

\*\*\*The threshold for permit compliance is less than 12% of water supplied in Water Year 2015, decreasing to no more than 10% by Water Year 2019 and all years thereafter. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.

### ON TO 2050 Indicators

ON TO 2050 is the region’s long-range comprehensive plan, adopted by CMAP in 2018 and updated in 2022. The plan includes a set of indicators for quantifying its goals and measuring implementation progress. While many of these indicators can only be measured at a regional level, several can also be tracked at a local level. These have been laid out in the table below, with comparisons to the region’s current measure as well as the targets that the plan is aiming to reach by 2050. Visit [cmap.illinois.gov/2050/indicators](http://cmap.illinois.gov/2050/indicators) to learn more.

Plan Chapter	Indicator	Palos Heights	CMAP Region		Source
		Current	Current	2050 Target	
Community	Population located in highly walkable areas	0.0%	46.1%	53.6%	CMAP, 2018
	Jobs located in highly walkable areas	0.0%	41.9%	46.0%	CMAP, 2018
Prosperity	Population aged 25+ with an associate’s degree or higher	52.8%	48.4%	64.9%	ACS, 2017-2021
	Workforce participation rate among population aged 20-64	78.4%	81.2%	83.4%	ACS, 2017-2021
Environment	Population with park access of 4+ acres per 1,000 residents	15.5%	41.8%	65.0%	CMAP, 2015
	Population with park access of 10+ acres per 1,000 residents	15.5%	16.3%	40.0%	CMAP, 2015
	Impervious acres per household	0.22	0.19	0.17	USGS NLCD, 2019
	Daily residential water demand per capita (gallons)	89.2	87.5	65.2	ISWS IWIP, 2013
Governance	State revenue disbursement per capita	\$358.39	\$379.91*	N/A**	CMAP, 2021
	Is per capita disbursement at least 80% of regional median?	Yes	Yes for 79% of municipalities	Yes for 100% of municipalities	CMAP, 2021
Mobility	Population with at least moderately high transit availability	39.5%	53.2%	65.0%	CMAP, 2017
	Jobs with at least moderately high transit availability	38.6%	55.2%	58.0%	CMAP, 2017
	Percent of trips to work via non-single occupancy vehicle modes	25.4%	33.7%	37.3%	ACS, 2017-2021

\*Median value of CMAP region’s 284 municipalities.

\*\*ON TO 2050 does not have a target for state revenue disbursement per capita in dollars, but rather for the share of municipalities receiving at least 80% of the regional median. The dollar figures are presented as context for the next row.