

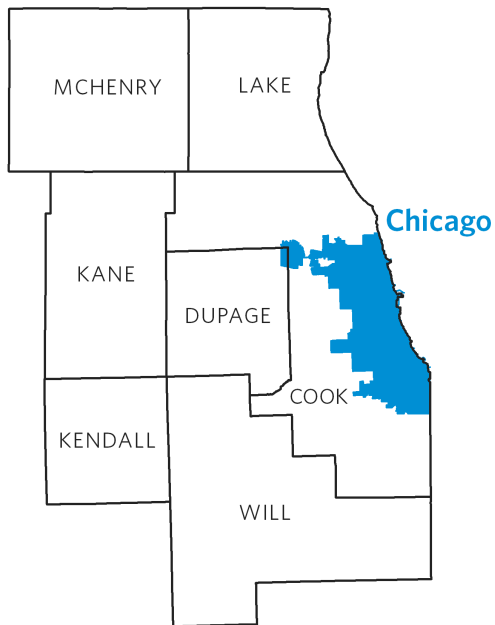


Chicago

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

June 2026 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion of the municipality's population, as of the 2020 decennial census.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, and Water Supply tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Chicago, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at info@cmap.illinois.gov if you have additional questions.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Chicago.

General Population Characteristics, 2024

	Chicago	Cook County	CMAP Region
Total Population	2,711,226	5,182,090	8,495,320
Total Households	1,160,205	2,100,230	3,301,388
Average Household Size	2.3	2.4	2.5
Percent Population Change, 2000-10	-6.9	-3.4	3.5
Percent Population Change, 2010-24	0.6	-0.2	0.8
Percent Population Change, 2000-24	-6.4	-3.6	4.3

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	870,127	32.1	2,077,522	40.1	4,070,419	47.9
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	805,318	29.7	1,387,163	26.8	2,106,868	24.8
Black (Non-Hispanic)	743,710	27.4	1,130,881	21.8	1,341,618	15.8
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	196,435	7.2	407,859	7.9	668,971	7.9
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	95,636	3.5	178,665	3.4	307,444	3.6

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	144,044	5.3	280,520	5.4	462,655	5.4
5 to 19	446,494	16.5	935,109	18.0	1,610,678	19.0
20 to 34	728,505	26.9	1,145,837	22.1	1,751,152	20.6
35 to 49	556,360	20.5	1,044,009	20.1	1,707,049	20.1
50 to 64	461,158	17.0	949,459	18.3	1,612,962	19.0
65 to 74	221,932	8.2	487,190	9.4	803,224	9.5
75 to 84	107,625	4.0	237,130	4.6	388,880	4.6
85 and Over	45,108	1.7	102,836	2.0	158,720	1.9
Median Age	35.8		38.0		38.5	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	246,015	12.8	416,621	11.4	608,225	10.3
High School Diploma or Equivalent	405,248	21.1	801,258	22.0	1,287,338	21.9
Some College, No Degree	309,069	16.1	624,173	17.1	1,039,489	17.7
Associate's Degree	110,842	5.8	243,881	6.7	417,149	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	488,467	25.4	900,648	24.7	1,493,459	25.4
Graduate or Professional Degree	365,017	19.0	654,953	18.0	1,042,387	17.7

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

Nativity, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	2,144,343	79.1	4,055,022	78.3	6,804,818	80.1
Foreign Born	566,883	20.9	1,127,068	21.7	1,690,502	19.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	1,659,069	64.6	3,148,963	64.2	5,427,887	67.6
Spanish	607,865	23.7	1,031,829	21.1	1,526,595	19.0
Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	67,932	2.6	207,055	4.2	288,316	3.6
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	52,032	2.0	68,513	1.4	93,083	1.2
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	20,222	0.8	48,595	1.0	76,863	1.0
Arabic	13,601	0.5	51,340	1.0	65,592	0.8
Korean	8,044	0.3	26,697	0.5	36,471	0.5
Other Asian Languages	29,595	1.2	68,378	1.4	119,487	1.5
Other Indo-European Languages	83,530	3.3	200,789	4.1	336,581	4.2
Other/Unspecified Languages	25,292	1.0	49,411	1.0	61,790	0.8
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	908,113	35.4	1,752,607	35.8	2,604,778	32.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	374,404	14.6	688,614	14.0	979,229	12.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Number of People with a Disability	324,587	12.0	587,540	11.3	900,445	10.6
One Type of Disability Only	172,393	6.4	311,410	6.0	486,435	5.7
Two or More Types of Disability	152,194	5.6	276,130	5.3	414,010	4.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Hearing Difficulty	64,409	2.4	129,886	2.5	214,075	2.5
Vision Difficulty	68,965	2.5	117,625	2.3	171,275	2.0
Cognitive Difficulty	126,199	4.7	219,496	4.2	334,479	3.9
Ambulatory Difficulty	166,391	6.1	296,871	5.7	437,316	5.1
Self-Care Difficulty	61,215	2.3	114,066	2.2	171,243	2.0
Independent Living Difficulty^{†*}	123,651	5.7	225,488	5.6	336,594	5.1

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Learn more about [how disability is defined](#) for this dataset.

*Universe: Total population over 18

[†]Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-17 with a Disability	20,922	0.8	40,503	0.8	66,935	0.8
18-64 with a Disability	173,224	6.4	287,681	5.6	436,241	5.1
65-74 with a Disability	58,803	2.2	108,988	2.1	166,015	2.0
75 and Over with a Disability	71,638	2.6	150,368	2.9	231,254	2.7

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Uninsured	262,018	9.7	454,597	8.8	646,573	7.6
Uninsured and disabled	20,009	0.7	31,475	0.6	43,842	0.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Household Size, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	460,268	39.7	727,904	34.7	1,004,516	30.4
2-Person Household	342,235	29.5	629,256	30.0	1,018,513	30.9
3-Person Household	149,291	12.9	299,403	14.3	501,858	15.2
4-or-More-Person Household	208,411	18.0	443,667	21.1	776,501	23.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	579,777	50.0	1,210,089	57.6	2,073,094	62.8
Single Parent with Child	93,334	8.0	168,379	8.0	255,272	7.7
Non-Family	580,428	50.0	890,141	42.4	1,228,294	37.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	217,896	18.8	332,400	15.8	437,334	13.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185,404	16.0	329,767	15.7	468,081	14.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	159,439	13.7	293,762	14.0	451,436	13.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	135,667	11.7	255,847	12.2	406,073	12.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	190,696	16.4	362,019	17.2	604,303	18.3
\$150,000 and Over	271,103	23.4	526,435	25.1	934,161	28.3
Median Income	\$77,902		\$83,498		\$93,091	
Per Capita Income*	\$50,086		\$49,329		\$50,613	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	1,101,496	94.9	2,000,086	95.2	3,168,942	96.0
Smartphone(s) Only	120,218	10.4	197,093	9.4	265,765	8.1
No Computing Devices	58,709	5.1	100,144	4.8	132,446	4.0
Internet Access	1,080,419	93.1	1,968,080	93.7	3,122,435	94.6
Broadband Subscription	1,034,112	89.1	1,903,624	90.6	3,037,636	92.0
No Internet Access	79,786	6.9	132,150	6.3	178,953	5.4

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	1,160,205	90.9	2,100,230	92.3	3,301,388	93.6
Owner-Occupied*	534,012	46.0	1,212,570	57.7	2,140,282	64.8
Renter-Occupied*	626,193	54.0	887,660	42.3	1,161,106	35.2
Vacant Housing Units	116,849	9.1	176,263	7.7	225,992	6.4

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	145,310	13.0	217,994	10.7	284,351	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	2,484	0.2	3,840	0.2	4,916	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	10,373	0.9	13,598	0.7	16,165	0.5
30 Percent or More	132,453	11.8	200,556	9.9	263,270	8.2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	223,318	20.0	389,231	19.1	548,567	17.1
Less than 20 Percent	19,107	1.7	35,421	1.7	49,943	1.6
20 to 29 Percent	33,970	3.0	60,268	3.0	85,571	2.7
30 Percent or More	170,241	15.2	293,542	14.4	413,053	12.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	156,891	14.0	289,462	14.2	445,688	13.9
Less than 20 Percent	34,748	3.1	68,947	3.4	104,246	3.2
20 to 29 Percent	54,915	4.9	97,251	4.8	144,885	4.5
30 Percent or More	67,228	6.0	123,264	6.1	196,557	6.1
\$75,000 or More	593,443	53.0	1,137,184	55.9	1,934,018	60.2
Less than 20 Percent	371,996	33.2	735,884	36.2	1,259,840	39.2
20 to 29 Percent	153,659	13.7	280,125	13.8	475,559	14.8
30 Percent or More	67,788	6.1	121,175	6.0	198,619	6.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2018-2022

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	25	31
Transportation Costs	13	15
TOTAL H+T COSTS	37	46

Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), [H+T Affordability Index](#) (2018-2022).

*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

**"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

***"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Chicago.

Housing Type, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	327,433	25.6	900,824	39.6	1,744,963	49.5
Single Family, Attached	45,247	3.5	124,081	5.5	267,540	7.6
2 Units	166,670	13.1	203,431	8.9	225,323	6.4
3 or 4 Units	183,307	14.4	237,569	10.4	278,696	7.9
5 to 9 Units	147,096	11.5	221,658	9.7	272,436	7.7
10 to 19 Units	59,325	4.6	113,433	5.0	162,206	4.6
20 or More Units	344,544	27.0	456,751	20.1	545,750	15.5
Mobile Home/Other*	3,432	0.3	18,746	0.8	30,466	0.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Universe: Housing units

Housing Size, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	353,020	27.6	481,226	21.1	596,223	16.9
2 Bedrooms	422,866	33.1	692,768	30.4	970,902	27.5
3 Bedrooms	333,682	26.1	707,318	31.1	1,149,073	32.6
4 Bedrooms	115,453	9.0	290,384	12.8	621,544	17.6
5 or More Bedrooms	52,033	4.1	104,797	4.6	189,638	5.4
Median Number of Rooms*	4.7		5.1		6.0	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.
 Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2010 or Later	80,641	6.3	114,864	5.0	198,138	5.6
Built 1990 to 2009	169,350	13.3	322,599	14.2	768,316	21.8
Built 1970 to 1989	164,617	12.9	448,001	19.7	812,639	23.0
Built 1940 to 1969	366,731	28.7	758,643	33.3	1,020,505	28.9
Built Before 1940	495,715	38.8	632,386	27.8	727,782	20.6
Median Year Built	1953		1961		1970	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Chicago.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	308,497	26.6	378,260	18.0	429,242	13.0
1 Vehicle Available	524,900	45.2	871,670	41.5	1,213,932	36.8
2 Vehicles Available	240,555	20.7	597,002	28.4	1,112,702	33.7
3 or More Vehicles Available	86,253	7.4	253,298	12.1	545,512	16.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	286,353	21.0	480,070	18.9	783,713	18.5
Drive Alone	610,521	44.7	1,392,162	54.8	2,558,570	60.5
Carpool	100,280	7.3	196,668	7.7	328,727	7.8
Transit	241,532	17.7	300,955	11.8	344,109	8.1
Walk or Bike	98,535	7.2	125,563	4.9	151,058	3.6
Other	27,145	2.0	44,544	1.8	65,884	1.6
TOTAL COMMUTERS	1,078,013	79.0	2,059,892	81.1	3,448,348	81.5
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	33.1		31.5		30.5	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2023

	Chicago	Cook County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	9,081	11,618	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Chicago.

Employment Status, 2020-2024

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	1,518,251	67.6	2,794,546	66.2	4,610,045	67.1
Employed†*	1,395,899	91.9	2,597,162	92.9	4,310,932	93.5
Unemployed*	121,431	8.0	195,726	7.0	284,304	6.2
Not in Labor Force	728,689	32.4	1,427,420	33.8	2,255,280	32.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2025

	Chicago		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	1,224,952	N/A	2,247,360	N/A	3,607,704	N/A
Job Change, 2015-25	88,526	7.8	59,835	2.7	141,870	4.1
Job Change, 2005-25	159,737	15.0	95,315	4.4	259,486	7.7
Private Sector Jobs per Household**	1.06		1.07		1.09	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2025), Illinois at Work report (2025).

*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

**Based on households from 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Chicago Residents*, 2023

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	162,645	14.6
2. Professional	121,111	10.9
3. Education	107,074	9.6
4. Accommodation and Food Service	93,814	8.4
5. Retail Trade	90,291	8.1
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	715,474	64.3
2. Evanston	16,129	1.5
3. Skokie	14,539	1.3
4. Schaumburg	9,638	0.9
5. Des Plaines	8,570	0.8

Employment in Chicago*, 2023

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Professional	198,637	14.6
2. Health Care	180,513	13.3
3. Education	125,376	9.2
4. Finance	123,791	9.1
5. Accommodation and Food Service	104,881	7.7
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	715,474	52.6
2. Lake County, Indiana	19,572	1.4
3. Naperville	12,666	0.9
4. Oak Park	12,588	0.9
5. Evanston	11,969	0.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2023).

*Includes workers and workplaces outside the seven-county CMAP region, including neighboring states such as Indiana, Wisconsin, and Iowa.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Chicago.

General Land Use, 2023

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	29,507.0	19.9
Multi-Family Residential	17,163.3	11.6
Commercial	7,083.5	4.8
Industrial	8,502.3	5.7
Institutional	8,857.3	6.0
Mixed Use	1,655.3	1.1
Transportation and Other	58,528.1	39.5
Agricultural	7.0	0.0
Open Space	10,044.4	6.8
Vacant	6,804.2	4.6
TOTAL	148,152.4	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2023 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Chicago.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2025

	Chicago	Cook County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	\$39,202,482,812	\$92,798,106,747	\$169,979,000,000
Total Retail Sales	\$49,062,088,859	\$120,224,000,000	\$214,930,000,000
Total Sales per Capita*	\$18,096	\$23,200	\$25,300

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2025.

*Per capita calculations based on population from 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2024

Residential	\$71,783,328,387
Commercial	\$34,713,436,313
Industrial	\$3,082,249,857
Railroad	\$241,394,836
Farm	\$367,267
Mineral	\$0
TOTAL	\$109,820,776,660

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2024.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2020-2024 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2010-2014 ACS. Historic data may not be available for municipalities that were incorporated after 2000.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	31.3	32.2	32.1
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	26.0	28.9	29.7
Black (Non-Hispanic)	36.4	31.5	27.4
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	4.3	5.7	7.2
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	2.0	1.7	3.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
19 and Under	29.2	25.3	21.8
20 to 34	26.7	27.2	26.9
35 to 49	21.1	20.3	20.5
50 to 64	12.8	16.4	17.0
65 and Over	10.3	10.7	13.8
Median Age	31.5	33.4	35.8

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	28.2	18.4	12.8
High School Diploma or Equivalent	23.0	23.2	21.1
Some College, No Degree	18.7	18.1	16.1
Associate's Degree	4.6	5.4	5.8
Bachelor's Degree	15.5	20.9	25.4
Graduate or Professional Degree	10.0	14.0	19.0

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Native	79.1	79.1
Foreign Born	20.9	20.9

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
English Only	64.1	64.6
Spanish	24.5	23.7
Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	3.2	2.6
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	1.7	2.0
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	0.8	0.8
Arabic	0.5	0.5
Korean	0.3	0.3
Other Asian Languages	0.9	1.2
Other Indo-European Languages	3.1	3.3
Other/Unspecified Languages	0.9	1.0
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	35.9	35.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	15.9	14.6

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Health Insurance Coverage, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
With Health Insurance Coverage	81.3	90.2
No Health Insurance	18.7	9.8

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Civilian non-institutional population

Household Size, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
1-Person Household	36.2	39.7
2-Person Household	28.1	29.5
3-Person Household	14.3	12.9
4-or-More-Person Household	21.4	18.0

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Family	54.9	50.0
Single Parent with Child	10.8	8.0
Non-Family	45.1	50.0

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2010-2014 (2024 Dollars)	2020-2024 (2024 Dollars)
Median Income	\$63,379	\$77,902

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	92.1	86.4	90.9
Owner-Occupied*	43.8	44.7	46.0
Renter-Occupied*	56.2	55.3	54.0
Vacant Housing Units	7.9	13.6	9.1

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
Less than \$20,000	20.0	13.0
Less than 20 Percent	0.6	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	1.6	0.9
30 Percent or More	17.9	11.8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	28.0	20.0
Less than 20 Percent	3.2	1.7
20 to 29 Percent	6.6	3.0
30 Percent or More	18.1	15.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.0	14.0
Less than 20 Percent	5.4	3.1
20 to 29 Percent	5.4	4.9
30 Percent or More	5.2	6.0
\$75,000 or More	32.1	53.0
Less than 20 Percent	20.0	33.2
20 to 29 Percent	8.7	13.7
30 Percent or More	3.4	6.1

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
Single Family, Detached	25.4	25.6
Single Family, Attached	3.5	3.5
2 Units	14.7	13.1
3 or 4 Units	16.2	14.4
5 or More Units	40.0	43.1
Mobile Home/Other*	0.2	0.3

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	26.9	27.6
2 Bedrooms	34.4	33.1
3 Bedrooms	27.4	26.1
4 Bedrooms	7.9	9.0
5 or More Bedrooms	3.4	4.1
Median Number of Rooms*	4.8	4.7

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
No Vehicle Available	26.9	26.6
1 Vehicle Available	44.7	45.2
2 Vehicles Available	22.1	20.7
3 or More Vehicles Available	6.3	7.4

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Work at Home*	4.4	21.0
Drive Alone	49.9	44.7
Carpool	8.9	7.3
Transit	27.2	17.7
Walk or Bike	8.1	7.2
Other	1.5	2.0
TOTAL COMMUTERS	95.6	79.0
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	33.7	33.1

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
In Labor Force	66.3	67.6
Employed ^{†*}	86.8	91.9
Unemployed*	13.1	8.0
Not in Labor Force	33.7	32.4

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP’s ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Chicago*

Water Source(s): Lake Michigan**

	2008 MGD***	2018 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals	526.78	417.30	-20.8

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community. Reported water withdrawals do not include private, industrial, commercial, or residential wells/intakes.

**For communities with multiple sources, the sources are listed by withdrawal volume from largest to smallest. If a community is a Lake Michigan permittee, backup source(s) are listed in parentheses.

***Millions of gallons per day.

Daily Water Demand per Capita

	Chicago			CMAP Region		
	2008	2018	Percent Change	2008	2018	Percent Change
Gallons per Capita per Day*	195.3	152.0	-22.2	142.9	116.9	-18.2

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Gallons of water per capita per day (GPCD) is calculated by dividing the water usage by the population (and then again by 365). Population values come from the U.S. Census. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

Residential Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

MONTHLY COST PER 5,000 GALLONS**	2016	2022	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
	(2024 Dollars)	(2024 Dollars)		
Drinking Water	\$24.96	\$23.21	-7.0	-1.2
Sewer	\$24.96	\$23.21	-7.0	-1.2
Combined***	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Monthly water bills are calculated as: *monthly base charge + ((5,000 gallons – water provision included in base charge) × \$/1,000 gallons)*. Note that actual billing calculation practices may vary across communities.

***Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: Chicago

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	53.61
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	\$5,076,228
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	13.3

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

***The threshold for permit compliance is no more than 10%. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.