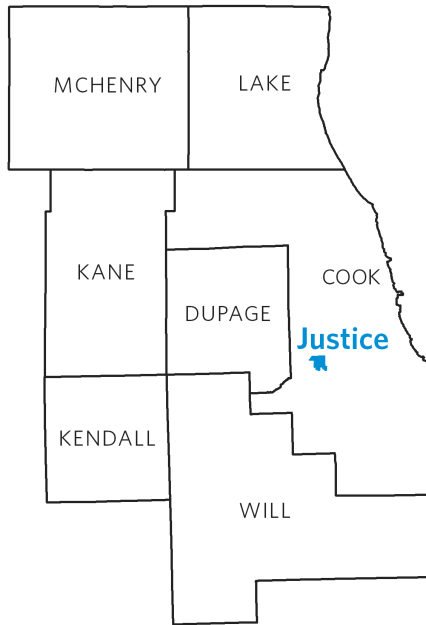




Justice

Community Data Snapshot
Municipality Series
June 2026 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion of the municipality's population, as of the 2020 decennial census.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, and Water Supply tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Justice, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at info@cmap.illinois.gov if you have additional questions.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Justice.

General Population Characteristics, 2024

	Justice	Cook County	CMAP Region
Total Population	12,324	5,182,090	8,495,320
Total Households	4,900	2,100,230	3,301,388
Average Household Size	2.5	2.4	2.5
Percent Population Change, 2000-10	6.0	-3.4	3.5
Percent Population Change, 2010-24	-4.7	-0.2	0.8
Percent Population Change, 2000-24	1.1	-3.6	4.3

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	6,938	56.3	2,077,522	40.1	4,070,419	47.9
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	2,219	18.0	1,387,163	26.8	2,106,868	24.8
Black (Non-Hispanic)	2,106	17.1	1,130,881	21.8	1,341,618	15.8
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	632	5.1	407,859	7.9	668,971	7.9
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	429	3.5	178,665	3.4	307,444	3.6

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	930	7.5	280,520	5.4	462,655	5.4
5 to 19	2,173	17.6	935,109	18.0	1,610,678	19.0
20 to 34	2,813	22.8	1,145,837	22.1	1,751,152	20.6
35 to 49	2,593	21.0	1,044,009	20.1	1,707,049	20.1
50 to 64	2,184	17.7	949,459	18.3	1,612,962	19.0
65 to 74	1,250	10.1	487,190	9.4	803,224	9.5
75 to 84	244	2.0	237,130	4.6	388,880	4.6
85 and Over	137	1.1	102,836	2.0	158,720	1.9
Median Age	36.6		38.0		38.5	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	775	9.4	416,621	11.4	608,225	10.3
High School Diploma or Equivalent	3,133	38.0	801,258	22.0	1,287,338	21.9
Some College, No Degree	1,560	18.9	624,173	17.1	1,039,489	17.7
Associate's Degree	1,047	12.7	243,881	6.7	417,149	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	971	11.8	900,648	24.7	1,493,459	25.4
Graduate or Professional Degree	762	9.2	654,953	18.0	1,042,387	17.7

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

Nativity, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	8,861	71.9	4,055,022	78.3	6,804,818	80.1
Foreign Born	3,463	28.1	1,127,068	21.7	1,690,502	19.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	5,877	51.6	3,148,963	64.2	5,427,887	67.6
Spanish	1,382	12.1	1,031,829	21.1	1,526,595	19.0
Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	2,393	21.0	207,055	4.2	288,316	3.6
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	37	0.3	68,513	1.4	93,083	1.2
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	253	2.2	48,595	1.0	76,863	1.0
Arabic	967	8.5	51,340	1.0	65,592	0.8
Korean	0	0.0	26,697	0.5	36,471	0.5
Other Asian Languages	13	0.1	68,378	1.4	119,487	1.5
Other Indo-European Languages	452	4.0	200,789	4.1	336,581	4.2
Other/Unspecified Languages	20	0.2	49,411	1.0	61,790	0.8
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	5,517	48.4	1,752,607	35.8	2,604,778	32.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	2,434	21.4	688,614	14.0	979,229	12.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Number of People with a Disability	1,226	9.9	587,540	11.3	900,445	10.6
One Type of Disability Only	605	4.9	311,410	6.0	486,435	5.7
Two or More Types of Disability	621	5.0	276,130	5.3	414,010	4.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Hearing Difficulty	221	1.8	129,886	2.5	214,075	2.5
Vision Difficulty	269	2.2	117,625	2.3	171,275	2.0
Cognitive Difficulty	330	2.7	219,496	4.2	334,479	3.9
Ambulatory Difficulty	746	6.1	296,871	5.7	437,316	5.1
Self-Care Difficulty	234	1.9	114,066	2.2	171,243	2.0
Independent Living Difficulty^{†*}	532	5.6	225,488	5.6	336,594	5.1

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Learn more about [how disability is defined](#) for this dataset.

*Universe: Total population over 18

[†]Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-17 with a Disability	23	0.2	40,503	0.8	66,935	0.8
18-64 with a Disability	643	5.2	287,681	5.6	436,241	5.1
65-74 with a Disability	405	3.3	108,988	2.1	166,015	2.0
75 and Over with a Disability	155	1.3	150,368	2.9	231,254	2.7

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Uninsured	1,566	12.7	454,597	8.8	646,573	7.6
Uninsured and disabled	88	0.7	31,475	0.6	43,842	0.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Household Size, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	1,424	29.1	727,904	34.7	1,004,516	30.4
2-Person Household	1,495	30.5	629,256	30.0	1,018,513	30.9
3-Person Household	891	18.2	299,403	14.3	501,858	15.2
4-or-More-Person Household	1,090	22.2	443,667	21.1	776,501	23.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	3,223	65.8	1,210,089	57.6	2,073,094	62.8
Single Parent with Child	539	11.0	168,379	8.0	255,272	7.7
Non-Family	1,677	34.2	890,141	42.4	1,228,294	37.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	907	18.5	332,400	15.8	437,334	13.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,341	27.4	329,767	15.7	468,081	14.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	765	15.6	293,762	14.0	451,436	13.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	560	11.4	255,847	12.2	406,073	12.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	572	11.7	362,019	17.2	604,303	18.3
\$150,000 and Over	755	15.4	526,435	25.1	934,161	28.3
Median Income	\$57,170		\$83,498		\$93,091	
Per Capita Income*	\$32,113		\$49,329		\$50,613	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	4,656	95.0	2,000,086	95.2	3,168,942	96.0
Smartphone(s) Only	749	15.3	197,093	9.4	265,765	8.1
No Computing Devices	244	5.0	100,144	4.8	132,446	4.0
Internet Access	4,630	94.5	1,968,080	93.7	3,122,435	94.6
Broadband Subscription	4,589	93.7	1,903,624	90.6	3,037,636	92.0
No Internet Access	270	5.5	132,150	6.3	178,953	5.4

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	4,900	92.4	2,100,230	92.3	3,301,388	93.6
Owner-Occupied*	2,659	54.3	1,212,570	57.7	2,140,282	64.8
Renter-Occupied*	2,241	45.7	887,660	42.3	1,161,106	35.2
Vacant Housing Units	402	7.6	176,263	7.7	225,992	6.4

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	468	9.8	217,994	10.7	284,351	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	0	0.0	3,840	0.2	4,916	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	23	0.5	13,598	0.7	16,165	0.5
30 Percent or More	445	9.4	200,556	9.9	263,270	8.2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,653	34.8	389,231	19.1	548,567	17.1
Less than 20 Percent	95	2.0	35,421	1.7	49,943	1.6
20 to 29 Percent	204	4.3	60,268	3.0	85,571	2.7
30 Percent or More	1,354	28.5	293,542	14.4	413,053	12.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	745	15.7	289,462	14.2	445,688	13.9
Less than 20 Percent	260	5.5	68,947	3.4	104,246	3.2
20 to 29 Percent	361	7.6	97,251	4.8	144,885	4.5
30 Percent or More	124	2.6	123,264	6.1	196,557	6.1
\$75,000 or More	1,887	39.7	1,137,184	55.9	1,934,018	60.2
Less than 20 Percent	1,295	27.2	735,884	36.2	1,259,840	39.2
20 to 29 Percent	479	10.1	280,125	13.8	475,559	14.8
30 Percent or More	113	2.4	121,175	6.0	198,619	6.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2018-2022

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	21	27
Transportation Costs	16	19
TOTAL H+T COSTS	37	46

Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), [H+T Affordability Index](#) (2018-2022).

*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

**“Median-income family” assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

***“Moderate-income family” assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Justice.

Housing Type, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	1,807	34.1	900,824	39.6	1,744,963	49.5
Single Family, Attached	692	13.1	124,081	5.5	267,540	7.6
2 Units	155	2.9	203,431	8.9	225,323	6.4
3 or 4 Units	226	4.3	237,569	10.4	278,696	7.9
5 to 9 Units	930	17.5	221,658	9.7	272,436	7.7
10 to 19 Units	437	8.2	113,433	5.0	162,206	4.6
20 or More Units	923	17.4	456,751	20.1	545,750	15.5
Mobile Home/Other*	132	2.5	18,746	0.8	30,466	0.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	649	12.2	481,226	21.1	596,223	16.9
2 Bedrooms	2,566	48.4	692,768	30.4	970,902	27.5
3 Bedrooms	1,736	32.7	707,318	31.1	1,149,073	32.6
4 Bedrooms	239	4.5	290,384	12.8	621,544	17.6
5 or More Bedrooms	112	2.1	104,797	4.6	189,638	5.4
Median Number of Rooms*	4.7		5.1		6.0	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2010 or Later	164	3.1	114,864	5.0	198,138	5.6
Built 1990 to 2009	1,252	23.6	322,599	14.2	768,316	21.8
Built 1970 to 1989	2,171	40.9	448,001	19.7	812,639	23.0
Built 1940 to 1969	1,661	31.3	758,643	33.3	1,020,505	28.9
Built Before 1940	54	1.0	632,386	27.8	727,782	20.6
Median Year Built	1977		1961		1970	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Justice.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	558	11.4	378,260	18.0	429,242	13.0
1 Vehicle Available	1,931	39.4	871,670	41.5	1,213,932	36.8
2 Vehicles Available	1,370	28.0	597,002	28.4	1,112,702	33.7
3 or More Vehicles Available	1,041	21.2	253,298	12.1	545,512	16.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	541	9.0	480,070	18.9	783,713	18.5
Drive Alone	4,515	75.2	1,392,162	54.8	2,558,570	60.5
Carpool	536	8.9	196,668	7.7	328,727	7.8
Transit	321	5.3	300,955	11.8	344,109	8.1
Walk or Bike	55	0.9	125,563	4.9	151,058	3.6
Other	34	0.6	44,544	1.8	65,884	1.6
TOTAL COMMUTERS	5,461	91.0	2,059,892	81.1	3,448,348	81.5
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	31.5		31.5		30.5	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2023

	Justice	Cook County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	15,457	11,618	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Justice.

Employment Status, 2020-2024

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	6,744	68.7	2,794,546	66.2	4,610,045	67.1
Employed ^{†*}	6,290	93.3	2,597,162	92.9	4,310,932	93.5
Unemployed*	454	6.7	195,726	7.0	284,304	6.2
Not in Labor Force	3,076	31.3	1,427,420	33.8	2,255,280	32.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2025

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	N/A	N/A	2,247,360	N/A	3,607,704	N/A
Job Change, 2015-25	N/A	N/A	59,835	2.7	141,870	4.1
Job Change, 2005-25	N/A	N/A	95,315	4.4	259,486	7.7
Private Sector Jobs per Household**	N/A		1.07		1.09	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2025), Illinois at Work report (2025).

*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

**Based on households from 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Justice Residents*, 2023

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	687	13.5
2. Retail Trade	585	11.5
3. Manufacturing	530	10.4
4. Transportation	516	10.2
5. Accommodation and Food Service	406	8.0
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	1,383	27.2
2. Bedford Park	163	3.2
3. Bridgeview	143	2.8
4. Justice	132	2.6
5. Downers Grove	110	2.2

Employment in Justice*, 2023

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Education	315	26.7
2. Construction	142	12.0
3. Other Service	125	10.6
4. Transportation	95	8.1
5. Accommodation and Food Service	94	8.0
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	175	14.8
2. Justice	132	11.2
3. Hickory Hills	60	5.1
4. Bridgeview	58	4.9
5. Orland Park	42	3.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2023).

*Includes workers and workplaces outside the seven-county CMAP region, including neighboring states such as Indiana, Wisconsin, and Iowa.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Justice.

General Land Use, 2023

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	521.5	28.3
Multi-Family Residential	145.8	7.9
Commercial	32.2	1.7
Industrial	27.0	1.5
Institutional	525.0	28.4
Mixed Use	3.2	0.2
Transportation and Other	503.2	27.3
Agricultural	0.0	0.0
Open Space	11.7	0.6
Vacant	76.4	4.1
TOTAL	1,846.1	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2023 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Justice.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2025

	Justice	Cook County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	\$68,808,954	\$92,798,106,747	\$169,979,000,000
Total Retail Sales	\$78,701,343	\$120,224,000,000	\$214,930,000,000
Total Sales per Capita*	\$6,386	\$23,200	\$25,300

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2025.

*Per capita calculations based on population from 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2024

Residential	\$183,330,065
Commercial	\$22,510,076
Industrial	\$9,732,034
Railroad	\$112,090
Farm	\$0
Mineral	\$0
TOTAL	\$215,684,265

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2024.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2020-2024 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2010-2014 ACS. Historic data may not be available for municipalities that were incorporated after 2000.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	66.7	62.2	56.3
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	7.6	15.7	18.0
Black (Non-Hispanic)	19.8	19.0	17.1
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	1.7	1.8	5.1
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	4.2	1.4	3.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
19 and Under	30.9	29.8	25.2
20 to 34	25.7	28.4	22.8
35 to 49	23.4	18.1	21.0
50 to 64	12.7	16.6	17.7
65 and Over	7.3	7.1	13.2
Median Age	30.9	31.2	36.6

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	21.0	15.3	9.4
High School Diploma or Equivalent	34.6	39.3	38.0
Some College, No Degree	24.9	24.0	18.9
Associate's Degree	6.7	5.9	12.7
Bachelor's Degree	10.2	10.6	11.8
Graduate or Professional Degree	2.6	4.9	9.2

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Native	78.2	71.9
Foreign Born	21.8	28.1

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
English Only	60.7	51.6
Spanish	11.3	12.1
Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	21.4	21.0
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	0.0	0.3
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	0.2	2.2
Arabic	3.8	8.5
Korean	0.0	0.0
Other Asian Languages	1.0	0.1
Other Indo-European Languages	1.6	4.0
Other/Unspecified Languages	0.0	0.2
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	39.3	48.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	19.1	21.4

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Health Insurance Coverage, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
With Health Insurance Coverage	81.0	87.3
No Health Insurance	19.0	12.7

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Civilian non-institutional population

Household Size, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
1-Person Household	19.1	29.1
2-Person Household	32.5	30.5
3-Person Household	17.8	18.2
4-or-More-Person Household	30.6	22.2

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Family	72.7	65.8
Single Parent with Child	18.5	11.0
Non-Family	27.3	34.2

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2010-2014 (2024 Dollars)	2020-2024 (2024 Dollars)
Median Income	\$69,172	\$57,170

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	92.2	88.2	92.4
Owner-Occupied*	53.0	53.4	54.3
Renter-Occupied*	47.0	46.6	45.7
Vacant Housing Units	7.8	11.8	7.6

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
Less than \$20,000	12.9	9.8
Less than 20 Percent	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 Percent	0.4	0.5
30 Percent or More	12.4	9.4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	29.5	34.8
Less than 20 Percent	3.0	2.0
20 to 29 Percent	6.9	4.3
30 Percent or More	19.6	28.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24.3	15.7
Less than 20 Percent	10.3	5.5
20 to 29 Percent	8.2	7.6
30 Percent or More	5.8	2.6
\$75,000 or More	29.6	39.7
Less than 20 Percent	20.1	27.2
20 to 29 Percent	6.9	10.1
30 Percent or More	2.6	2.4

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
Single Family, Detached	37.4	34.1
Single Family, Attached	9.8	13.1
2 Units	2.0	2.9
3 or 4 Units	3.1	4.3
5 or More Units	43.2	43.2
Mobile Home/Other*	4.5	2.5

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	8.7	12.2
2 Bedrooms	40.8	48.4
3 Bedrooms	39.5	32.7
4 Bedrooms	7.6	4.5
5 or More Bedrooms	3.4	2.1
Median Number of Rooms*	5.0	4.7

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
No Vehicle Available	7.0	11.4
1 Vehicle Available	41.7	39.4
2 Vehicles Available	30.7	28.0
3 or More Vehicles Available	20.7	21.2

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Work at Home*	2.3	9.0
Drive Alone	75.7	75.2
Carpool	15.3	8.9
Transit	5.2	5.3
Walk or Bike	1.4	0.9
Other	0.2	0.6
TOTAL COMMUTERS	97.7	91.0
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	31.4	31.5

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
In Labor Force	74.5	68.7
Employed ^{†*}	87.4	93.3
Unemployed*	12.6	6.7
Not in Labor Force	25.5	31.3

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP’s ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Justice*

Water Source(s): Lake Michigan**

	2008 MGD***	2018 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals	1.48	1.03	-30.0

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community. Reported water withdrawals do not include private, industrial, commercial, or residential wells/intakes.

**For communities with multiple sources, the sources are listed by withdrawal volume from largest to smallest. If a community is a Lake Michigan permittee, backup source(s) are listed in parentheses.

***Millions of gallons per day.

Daily Water Demand per Capita

	Justice			CMAP Region		
	2008	2018	Percent Change	2008	2018	Percent Change
Gallons per Capita per Day*	116.9	81.3	-30.5	142.9	116.9	-18.2

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Gallons of water per capita per day (GPCD) is calculated by dividing the water usage by the population (and then again by 365). Population values come from the U.S. Census. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

Residential Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

MONTHLY COST PER 5,000 GALLONS**	2016	2022	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
	(2024 Dollars)	(2024 Dollars)		
Drinking Water	\$52.54	\$64.03	21.9	3.4
Sewer	\$9.44	\$7.82	-17.1	-3.1
Combined***	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Monthly water bills are calculated as: *monthly base charge + ((5,000 gallons – water provision included in base charge) × \$/1,000 gallons)*. Note that actual billing calculation practices may vary across communities.

***Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: Justice

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	0.09
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	\$140,965
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	7.7

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

***The threshold for permit compliance is no more than 10%. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.