

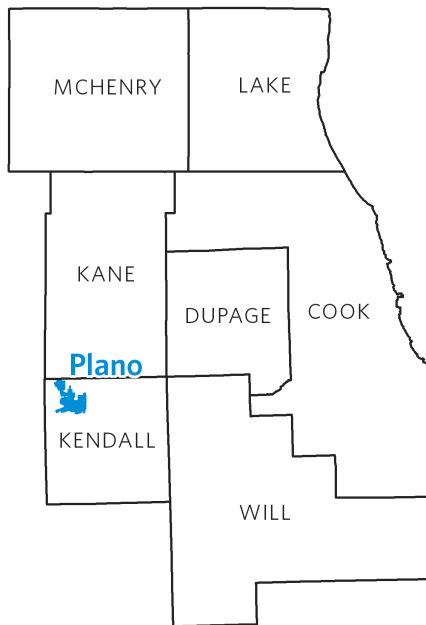


Plano

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

July 2025 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion of the municipality's population, as of the 2020 decennial census.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, and Water Supply tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Plano, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at info@cmap.illinois.gov if you have additional questions.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Plano.

General Population Characteristics, 2023

	Plano	Kendall County	CMAP Region
Total Population	11,626	135,053	8,485,926
Total Households	3,871	44,526	3,276,096
Average Household Size	3.0	3.0	2.5
Percent Population Change, 2000-10	92.7	110.4	3.5
Percent Population Change, 2010-23	7.1	17.7	0.6
Percent Population Change, 2000-23	106.4	147.6	4.2

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	6,472	55.7	85,601	63.4	4,119,620	48.5
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	4,306	37.0	29,273	21.7	2,077,117	24.5
Black (Non-Hispanic)	541	4.7	11,111	8.2	1,359,554	16.0
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	104	0.9	4,159	3.1	649,017	7.6
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	203	1.7	4,909	3.6	280,618	3.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	1,080	9.3	8,401	6.2	475,109	5.6
5 to 19	2,318	19.9	32,317	23.9	1,624,391	19.1
20 to 34	2,797	24.1	24,465	18.1	1,742,314	20.5
35 to 49	2,873	24.7	31,915	23.6	1,704,607	20.1
50 to 64	1,578	13.6	23,038	17.1	1,627,982	19.2
65 to 74	649	5.6	9,336	6.9	784,080	9.2
75 to 84	166	1.4	4,193	3.1	371,447	4.4
85 and Over	165	1.4	1,388	1.0	155,996	1.8
Median Age	33.1		36.0		38.4	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	591	7.6	5,545	6.4	615,007	10.5
High School Diploma or Equivalent	2,122	27.3	20,404	23.5	1,290,688	22.0
Some College, No Degree	1,825	23.5	19,814	22.8	1,055,421	18.0
Associate's Degree	1,099	14.1	9,370	10.8	415,097	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	1,703	21.9	20,327	23.4	1,469,731	25.1
Graduate or Professional Degree	442	5.7	11,288	13.0	1,011,913	17.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	10,158	87.4	120,873	89.5	6,827,326	80.5
Foreign Born	1,468	12.6	14,180	10.5	1,658,600	19.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	7,513	71.2	100,000	79.0	5,434,701	67.8
Spanish	2,655	25.2	18,995	15.0	1,517,770	18.9
Slavic Languages	38	0.4	1,111	0.9	284,004	3.5
Chinese	35	0.3	455	0.4	92,694	1.2
Tagalog	240	2.3	623	0.5	75,308	0.9
Arabic	0	0.0	347	0.3	63,580	0.8
Korean	0	0.0	108	0.1	35,008	0.4
Other Asian Languages	0	0.0	1,321	1.0	116,634	1.5
Other Indo-European Languages	36	0.3	3,150	2.5	330,350	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	29	0.3	542	0.4	60,768	0.8
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	3,033	28.8	26,652	21.0	2,576,116	32.2
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	673	6.4	7,182	5.7	965,360	12.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Number of People with a Disability	1,482	12.7	10,308	7.6	878,107	10.3
One Type of Disability Only	763	6.6	5,779	4.3	470,370	5.5
Two or More Types of Disability	719	6.2	4,529	3.4	407,737	4.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Hearing Difficulty	171	1.5	2,291	1.7	209,497	2.5
Vision Difficulty	73	0.6	1,187	0.9	166,646	2.0
Cognitive Difficulty	456	3.9	3,871	2.9	321,997	3.8
Ambulatory Difficulty	893	7.7	5,133	3.8	435,950	5.1
Self-Care Difficulty	363	3.1	2,024	1.5	170,525	2.0
Independent Living Difficulty^{†*}	415	5.0	3,331	3.4	329,972	5.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

[Click here](#) to learn more about how disability is defined for this dataset.

*Universe: Total population over 18

[†]Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-17 with a Disability	68	0.6	1,138	0.8	65,487	0.8
18-64 with a Disability	993	8.5	5,085	3.8	428,242	5.0
65-74 with a Disability	203	1.7	1,826	1.4	161,968	1.9
75 and Over with a Disability	218	1.9	2,259	1.7	222,410	2.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Uninsured	533	4.6	5,961	4.4	654,731	7.7
Uninsured and disabled	96	0.8	251	0.2	43,267	0.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Household Size, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	1,092	28.2	7,539	16.9	985,617	30.1
2-Person Household	913	23.6	13,287	29.8	1,008,017	30.8
3-Person Household	589	15.2	7,614	17.1	504,018	15.4
4-or-More-Person Household	1,277	33.0	16,086	36.1	778,444	23.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	2,684	69.3	34,666	77.9	2,070,874	63.2
Single Parent with Child	536	13.8	4,328	9.7	257,654	7.9
Non-Family	1,187	30.7	9,860	22.1	1,205,222	36.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	291	7.5	2,413	5.4	439,439	13.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	538	13.9	3,766	8.5	476,017	14.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	924	23.9	7,416	16.7	458,143	14.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	493	12.7	6,189	13.9	407,824	12.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,074	27.7	11,237	25.2	601,803	18.4
\$150,000 and Over	551	14.2	13,505	30.3	892,870	27.3
Median Income	\$83,102		\$110,474		\$91,211	
Per Capita Income*	\$33,805		\$43,127		\$49,183	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	3,780	97.6	43,754	98.3	3,123,104	95.3
Smartphone(s) Only	493	12.7	2,364	5.3	260,365	7.9
No Computing Devices	91	2.4	772	1.7	152,992	4.7
Internet Access	3,637	94.0	42,961	96.5	3,062,137	93.5
Broadband Subscription	3,625	93.6	42,382	95.2	2,976,465	90.9
No Internet Access	234	6.0	1,565	3.5	213,959	6.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	3,871	93.5	44,526	97.3	3,276,096	93.2
Owner-Occupied*	2,846	73.5	37,480	84.2	2,116,804	64.6
Renter-Occupied*	1,025	26.5	7,046	15.8	1,159,292	35.4
Vacant Housing Units	269	6.5	1,249	2.7	239,417	6.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	180	4.7	1,346	3.1	282,533	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	0	0.0	8	0.0	5,512	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	0	0.0	9	0.0	17,248	0.5
30 Percent or More	180	4.7	1,329	3.0	259,773	8.1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	642	16.6	4,320	9.8	562,059	17.6
Less than 20 Percent	129	3.3	375	0.9	53,141	1.7
20 to 29 Percent	76	2.0	654	1.5	92,118	2.9
30 Percent or More	437	11.3	3,291	7.5	416,800	13.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	924	23.9	7,408	16.9	452,299	14.2
Less than 20 Percent	220	5.7	1,339	3.0	110,823	3.5
20 to 29 Percent	341	8.8	1,868	4.3	150,697	4.7
30 Percent or More	363	9.4	4,201	9.6	190,779	6.0
\$75,000 or More	2,118	54.8	30,871	70.2	1,891,958	59.3
Less than 20 Percent	1,310	33.9	17,745	40.4	1,236,129	38.8
20 to 29 Percent	649	16.8	9,307	21.2	470,193	14.7
30 Percent or More	159	4.1	3,819	8.7	185,636	5.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2018-2022

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	21	27
Transportation Costs	19	23
TOTAL H+T COSTS	41	49

Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), [H+T Affordability Index](#) (2018-2022).

*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

**"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

***"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Plano.

Housing Type, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	2,787	67.3	33,968	74.2	1,743,869	49.6
Single Family, Attached	1,034	25.0	7,967	17.4	267,616	7.6
2 Units	81	2.0	282	0.6	233,187	6.6
3 or 4 Units	152	3.7	1,071	2.3	276,611	7.9
5 to 9 Units	0	0.0	320	0.7	272,171	7.7
10 to 19 Units	13	0.3	1,289	2.8	158,373	4.5
20 or More Units	26	0.6	787	1.7	533,018	15.2
Mobile Home/Other*	47	1.1	91	0.2	30,668	0.9

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	137	3.3	1,714	3.7	584,858	16.6
2 Bedrooms	853	20.6	7,710	16.8	974,700	27.7
3 Bedrooms	2,183	52.7	18,108	39.6	1,154,991	32.9
4 Bedrooms	657	15.9	15,196	33.2	616,835	17.5
5 or More Bedrooms	310	7.5	3,047	6.7	184,129	5.2
Median Number of Rooms*	6.0		6.8		6.0	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2010 or Later	230	5.6	5,078	11.1	172,688	4.9
Built 1990 to 2009	2,267	54.8	26,632	58.2	764,770	21.8
Built 1970 to 1989	302	7.3	6,692	14.6	813,872	23.2
Built 1940 to 1969	896	21.6	5,320	11.6	1,032,806	29.4
Built Before 1940	445	10.7	2,053	4.5	731,377	20.8
Median Year Built	2001		2001		1970	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Plano.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	38	1.0	938	2.1	423,777	12.9
1 Vehicle Available	1,263	32.6	9,701	21.8	1,196,026	36.5
2 Vehicles Available	1,501	38.8	19,442	43.7	1,112,204	33.9
3 or More Vehicles Available	1,069	27.6	14,445	32.4	544,089	16.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	299	4.8	9,557	13.6	690,746	16.4
Drive Alone	5,198	83.3	54,597	77.4	2,616,122	62.0
Carpool	650	10.4	4,796	6.8	326,525	7.7
Transit	80	1.3	732	1.0	376,771	8.9
Walk or Bike	0	0.0	288	0.4	147,732	3.5
Other	15	0.2	530	0.8	64,598	1.5
TOTAL COMMUTERS	5,943	95.2	60,943	86.4	3,531,748	83.6
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	30.9		32.9		30.9	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2023

	Plano	Kendall County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	21,924	21,425	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Plano.

Employment Status, 2019-2023

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	6,714	77.5	74,638	72.8	4,590,752	67.2
Employed†*	6,332	94.3	71,827	96.2	4,298,652	93.6
Unemployed*	319	4.8	2,717	3.6	278,175	6.1
Not in Labor Force	1,951	22.5	27,950	27.2	2,235,861	32.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2024

	Plano		Kendall County		6-County Region**	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,560,776	N/A
Job Change, 2014-24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	179,601	5.3
Job Change, 2004-24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	252,854	7.6
Private Sector Jobs per Household***	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.09	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2024).

*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

**Data is not available for Kendall County.

***Based on households from 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Plano Residents*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Manufacturing	831	13.3
2. Retail Trade	830	13.3
3. Health Care	680	10.9
4. Education	501	8.0
5. Accommodation and Food Service	464	7.4
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Aurora	626	10.0
2. Chicago	585	9.3
3. Plano	467	7.5
4. Yorkville	329	5.3
5. Naperville	245	3.9

Employment in Plano*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Transportation	1,157	39.7
2. Manufacturing	644	22.1
3. Education	387	13.3
4. Retail Trade	198	6.8
5. Accommodation and Food Service	90	3.1
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Plano	467	16.0
2. Aurora	156	5.4
3. Yorkville	127	4.4
4. Chicago	78	2.7
5. Joliet	65	2.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2022).

*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Plano.

General Land Use, 2020

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	1,068.4	18.5
Multi-Family Residential	13.9	0.2
Commercial	118.7	2.1
Industrial	429.6	7.4
Institutional	139.3	2.4
Mixed Use	2.3	0.0
Transportation and Other	674.9	11.7
Agricultural	2,765.2	47.9
Open Space	34.8	0.6
Vacant	526.9	9.1
TOTAL	5,774.0	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2020 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Plano.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2024

	Plano	Kendall County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	\$208,863,626	\$1,990,669,813	\$145,067,000,000
Total Retail Sales	\$268,441,272	\$2,590,117,700	\$183,977,000,000
Total Sales per Capita*	\$23,090	\$19,179	\$21,680

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2024.

*Per capita calculations based on population from 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2023

Residential	\$247,267,197
Commercial	\$29,848,830
Industrial	\$21,921,717
Railroad	\$696,791
Farm	\$2,529,547
Mineral	\$0
TOTAL	\$302,264,082

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2023.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2019-2023 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2009-2013 ACS. Historic data may not be available for municipalities that were incorporated after 2000.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	72.3	59.8	55.7
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	25.8	31.4	37.0
Black (Non-Hispanic)	0.3	6.5	4.7
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	0.3	0.1	0.9
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	1.2	2.2	1.7

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
19 and Under	34.4	31.2	29.2
20 to 34	22.2	30.8	24.1
35 to 49	21.3	19.4	24.7
50 to 64	12.6	13.0	13.6
65 and Over	9.5	5.5	8.4
Median Age	33.2	29.2	33.1

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	24.6	20.4	7.6
High School Diploma or Equivalent	34.8	29.2	27.3
Some College, No Degree	25.0	23.8	23.5
Associate's Degree	5.4	7.0	14.1
Bachelor's Degree	8.1	12.6	21.9
Graduate or Professional Degree	2.1	7.1	5.7

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
Native	81.5	87.4
Foreign Born	18.5	12.6

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
English Only	61.0	71.2
Spanish	32.3	25.2
Slavic Languages	0.0	0.4
Chinese	0.0	0.3
Tagalog	0.0	2.3
Arabic	0.0	0.0
Korean	0.0	0.0
Other Asian Languages	0.0	0.0
Other Indo-European Languages	2.0	0.3
Other/Unspecified Languages	4.6	0.3
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	39.0	28.8
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	16.3	6.4

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
1-Person Household	20.8	28.2
2-Person Household	25.3	23.6
3-Person Household	19.2	15.2
4-or-More-Person Household	34.6	33.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Family	70.7	69.3
Single Parent with Child	10.5	13.8
Non-Family	29.3	30.7

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2009-2013 (2023 Dollars)	2019-2023 (2023 Dollars)
Median Income	\$74,267	\$83,102

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	96.4	95.7	93.5
Owner-Occupied*	71.0	75.0	73.5
Renter-Occupied*	29.0	25.0	26.5
Vacant Housing Units	3.6	4.3	6.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
Less than \$20,000	7.6	4.7
Less than 20 Percent	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 Percent	1.7	0.0
30 Percent or More	5.9	4.7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	31.7	16.6
Less than 20 Percent	2.0	3.3
20 to 29 Percent	8.4	2.0
30 Percent or More	21.2	11.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23.4	23.9
Less than 20 Percent	8.0	5.7
20 to 29 Percent	6.4	8.8
30 Percent or More	8.9	9.4
\$75,000 or More	36.6	54.8
Less than 20 Percent	19.8	33.9
20 to 29 Percent	12.3	16.8
30 Percent or More	4.5	4.1

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
Single Family, Detached	64.0	67.3
Single Family, Attached	20.9	25.0
2 Units	3.2	2.0
3 or 4 Units	7.2	3.7
5 or More Units	4.7	0.9
Mobile Home/Other*	0.0	1.1

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	4.5	3.3
2 Bedrooms	29.5	20.6
3 Bedrooms	44.0	52.7
4 Bedrooms	19.7	15.9
5 or More Bedrooms	2.3	7.5
Median Number of Rooms*	5.7	6.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
No Vehicle Available	3.8	1.0
1 Vehicle Available	23.5	32.6
2 Vehicles Available	49.0	38.8
3 or More Vehicles Available	23.6	27.6

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Work at Home*	3.8	4.8
Drive Alone	84.5	83.3
Carpool	8.0	10.4
Transit	0.5	1.3
Walk or Bike	0.3	0.0
Other	2.8	0.2
TOTAL COMMUTERS	96.2	95.2
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	32.2	30.9

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
In Labor Force	77.4	77.5
Employed†*	88.2	94.3
Unemployed*	11.8	4.8
Not in Labor Force	22.6	22.5

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP’s ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Plano*

Water Source(s): Shallow Groundwater**

	2008 MGD***	2018 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals	0.77	0.81	5.6

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community. Reported water withdrawals do not include private, industrial, commercial, or residential wells/intakes.

**For communities with multiple sources, the sources are listed by withdrawal volume from largest to smallest. If a community is a Lake Michigan permittee, backup source(s) are listed in parentheses.

***Millions of gallons per day.

Daily Water Demand per Capita

	Plano			CMAP Region		
	2008	2018	Percent Change	2008	2018	Percent Change
Gallons per Capita per Day*	74.3	69.2	-6.8	142.9	116.9	-18.2

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Gallons of water per capita per day (GPCD) is calculated by dividing the water usage by the population (and then again by 365). Population values come from the U.S. Census. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

Residential Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

MONTHLY COST PER 5,000 GALLONS**	2016	2022	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
	(2023 Dollars)	(2023 Dollars)		
Drinking Water	\$35.01	\$24.83	-29.1	-5.6
Sewer	\$39.04	\$34.99	-10.4	-1.8
Combined***	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Monthly water bills are calculated as: *monthly base charge + ((5,000 gallons – water provision included in base charge) × \$/1,000 gallons)*. Note that actual billing calculation practices may vary across communities.

***Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: N/A

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	N/A
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	N/A
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	N/A

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

***The threshold for permit compliance is no more than 10%. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.