

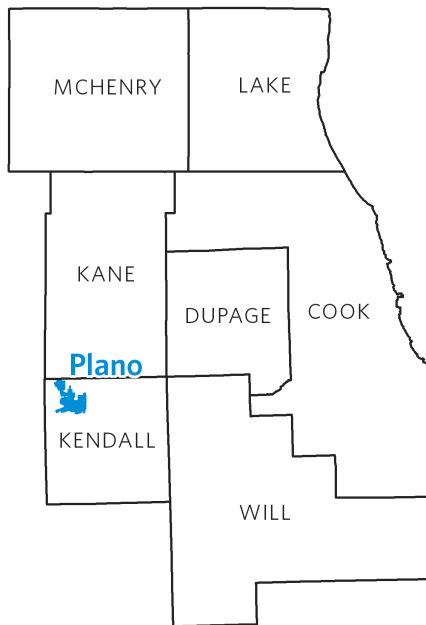


Plano

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

June 2026 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion of the municipality's population, as of the 2020 decennial census.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, and Water Supply tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Plano, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at info@cmap.illinois.gov if you have additional questions.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Plano.

General Population Characteristics, 2024

	Plano	Kendall County	CMAP Region
Total Population	12,203	137,675	8,495,320
Total Households	4,162	45,372	3,301,388
Average Household Size	2.9	3.0	2.5
Percent Population Change, 2000-10	92.7	110.4	3.5
Percent Population Change, 2010-24	12.4	20.0	0.8
Percent Population Change, 2000-24	116.6	152.4	4.3

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	6,456	52.9	85,403	62.0	4,070,419	47.9
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	4,851	39.8	30,872	22.4	2,106,868	24.8
Black (Non-Hispanic)	156	1.3	10,449	7.6	1,341,618	15.8
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	98	0.8	4,839	3.5	668,971	7.9
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	642	5.3	6,112	4.4	307,444	3.6

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	1,022	8.4	8,389	6.1	462,655	5.4
5 to 19	2,904	23.8	32,594	23.7	1,610,678	19.0
20 to 34	3,191	26.1	25,226	18.3	1,751,152	20.6
35 to 49	2,553	20.9	32,174	23.4	1,707,049	20.1
50 to 64	1,476	12.1	23,826	17.3	1,612,962	19.0
65 to 74	809	6.6	9,767	7.1	803,224	9.5
75 to 84	104	0.9	4,422	3.2	388,880	4.6
85 and Over	144	1.2	1,277	0.9	158,720	1.9
Median Age	31.6		36.3		38.5	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	610	7.9	5,336	6.0	608,225	10.3
High School Diploma or Equivalent	2,407	31.2	20,584	23.2	1,287,338	21.9
Some College, No Degree	1,901	24.6	20,710	23.4	1,039,489	17.7
Associate's Degree	1,035	13.4	9,243	10.4	417,149	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	1,324	17.2	21,488	24.3	1,493,459	25.4
Graduate or Professional Degree	442	5.7	11,247	12.7	1,042,387	17.7

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

Nativity, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	10,753	88.1	121,993	88.6	6,804,818	80.1
Foreign Born	1,450	11.9	15,682	11.4	1,690,502	19.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	8,058	72.1	101,114	78.2	5,427,887	67.6
Spanish	2,617	23.4	19,738	15.3	1,526,595	19.0
Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	39	0.3	1,588	1.2	288,316	3.6
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	19	0.2	374	0.3	93,083	1.2
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	363	3.2	921	0.7	76,863	1.0
Arabic	0	0.0	516	0.4	65,592	0.8
Korean	0	0.0	138	0.1	36,471	0.5
Other Asian Languages	0	0.0	1,225	0.9	119,487	1.5
Other Indo-European Languages	44	0.4	3,164	2.4	336,581	4.2
Other/Unspecified Languages	41	0.4	508	0.4	61,790	0.8
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	3,123	27.9	28,172	21.8	2,604,778	32.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	634	5.7	7,550	5.8	979,229	12.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Number of People with a Disability	1,182	9.7	11,203	8.1	900,445	10.6
One Type of Disability Only	612	5.0	6,444	4.7	486,435	5.7
Two or More Types of Disability	570	4.7	4,759	3.5	414,010	4.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Hearing Difficulty	196	1.6	2,563	1.9	214,075	2.5
Vision Difficulty	41	0.3	1,453	1.1	171,275	2.0
Cognitive Difficulty	474	3.9	4,334	3.1	334,479	3.9
Ambulatory Difficulty	659	5.4	5,123	3.7	437,316	5.1
Self-Care Difficulty	282	2.3	2,128	1.5	171,243	2.0
Independent Living Difficulty^{†*}	265	3.1	3,800	3.8	336,594	5.1

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Learn more about [how disability is defined](#) for this dataset.

*Universe: Total population over 18

[†]Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-17 with a Disability	170	1.4	1,235	0.9	66,935	0.8
18-64 with a Disability	570	4.7	5,435	3.9	436,241	5.1
65-74 with a Disability	284	2.3	2,010	1.5	166,015	2.0
75 and Over with a Disability	158	1.3	2,523	1.8	231,254	2.7

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Uninsured	771	6.3	5,490	4.0	646,573	7.6
Uninsured and disabled	96	0.8	440	0.3	43,842	0.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Household Size, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	1,037	24.9	7,823	17.2	1,004,516	30.4
2-Person Household	854	20.5	13,592	30.0	1,018,513	30.9
3-Person Household	832	20.0	7,917	17.4	501,858	15.2
4-or-More-Person Household	1,439	34.6	16,040	35.4	776,501	23.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	3,002	72.1	35,041	77.2	2,073,094	62.8
Single Parent with Child	696	16.7	4,585	10.1	255,272	7.7
Non-Family	1,160	27.9	10,331	22.8	1,228,294	37.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	251	6.0	2,605	5.7	437,334	13.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	724	17.4	3,925	8.7	468,081	14.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	742	17.8	6,967	15.4	451,436	13.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	692	16.6	6,503	14.3	406,073	12.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,320	31.7	11,347	25.0	604,303	18.3
\$150,000 and Over	433	10.4	14,025	30.9	934,161	28.3
Median Income	\$86,271		\$111,601		\$93,091	
Per Capita Income*	\$33,274		\$44,141		\$50,613	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	4,074	97.9	44,613	98.3	3,168,942	96.0
Smartphone(s) Only	419	10.1	2,397	5.3	265,765	8.1
No Computing Devices	88	2.1	759	1.7	132,446	4.0
Internet Access	3,933	94.5	43,823	96.6	3,122,435	94.6
Broadband Subscription	3,916	94.1	43,382	95.6	3,037,636	92.0
No Internet Access	229	5.5	1,549	3.4	178,953	5.4

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	4,162	96.1	45,372	97.4	3,301,388	93.6
Owner-Occupied*	2,927	70.3	38,125	84.0	2,140,282	64.8
Renter-Occupied*	1,235	29.7	7,247	16.0	1,161,106	35.2
Vacant Housing Units	169	3.9	1,217	2.6	225,992	6.4

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	132	3.2	1,461	3.3	284,351	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	0	0.0	8	0.0	4,916	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	0	0.0	11	0.0	16,165	0.5
30 Percent or More	132	3.2	1,442	3.2	263,270	8.2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	834	20.1	4,460	10.0	548,567	17.1
Less than 20 Percent	136	3.3	459	1.0	49,943	1.6
20 to 29 Percent	90	2.2	577	1.3	85,571	2.7
30 Percent or More	608	14.6	3,424	7.7	413,053	12.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	742	17.9	6,933	15.5	445,688	13.9
Less than 20 Percent	119	2.9	1,102	2.5	104,246	3.2
20 to 29 Percent	263	6.3	2,020	4.5	144,885	4.5
30 Percent or More	360	8.7	3,811	8.5	196,557	6.1
\$75,000 or More	2,445	58.9	31,824	71.2	1,934,018	60.2
Less than 20 Percent	1,192	28.7	18,309	41.0	1,259,840	39.2
20 to 29 Percent	904	21.8	9,290	20.8	475,559	14.8
30 Percent or More	349	8.4	4,225	9.5	198,619	6.2

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2018-2022

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	21	27
Transportation Costs	19	23
TOTAL H+T COSTS	41	49

Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), [H+T Affordability Index](#) (2018-2022).

*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

**"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

***"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Plano.

Housing Type, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	2,954	68.2	34,444	73.9	1,744,963	49.5
Single Family, Attached	1,001	23.1	7,938	17.0	267,540	7.6
2 Units	80	1.8	268	0.6	225,323	6.4
3 or 4 Units	200	4.6	1,123	2.4	278,696	7.9
5 to 9 Units	11	0.3	638	1.4	272,436	7.7
10 to 19 Units	23	0.5	1,019	2.2	162,206	4.6
20 or More Units	21	0.5	1,069	2.3	545,750	15.5
Mobile Home/Other*	41	0.9	90	0.2	30,466	0.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	113	2.6	1,703	3.7	596,223	16.9
2 Bedrooms	1,108	25.6	8,319	17.9	970,902	27.5
3 Bedrooms	2,104	48.6	18,064	38.8	1,149,073	32.6
4 Bedrooms	731	16.9	15,117	32.4	621,544	17.6
5 or More Bedrooms	275	6.3	3,386	7.3	189,638	5.4
Median Number of Rooms*	5.8		6.7		6.0	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2010 or Later	483	11.2	6,241	13.4	198,138	5.6
Built 1990 to 2009	2,321	53.6	26,542	57.0	768,316	21.8
Built 1970 to 1989	243	5.6	6,829	14.7	812,639	23.0
Built 1940 to 1969	832	19.2	5,129	11.0	1,020,505	28.9
Built Before 1940	452	10.4	1,848	4.0	727,782	20.6
Median Year Built	2002		2001		1970	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Plano.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	30	0.7	978	2.2	429,242	13.0
1 Vehicle Available	1,352	32.5	10,183	22.4	1,213,932	36.8
2 Vehicles Available	1,650	39.6	20,163	44.4	1,112,702	33.7
3 or More Vehicles Available	1,130	27.2	14,048	31.0	545,512	16.5

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	459	6.9	10,503	14.7	783,713	18.5
Drive Alone	5,413	81.8	54,535	76.5	2,558,570	60.5
Carpool	619	9.4	4,580	6.4	328,727	7.8
Transit	109	1.6	698	1.0	344,109	8.1
Walk or Bike	14	0.2	441	0.6	151,058	3.6
Other	1	0.0	516	0.7	65,884	1.6
TOTAL COMMUTERS	6,156	93.1	60,770	85.3	3,448,348	81.5
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	27.5		31.6		30.5	

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2023

	Plano	Kendall County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	21,924	21,425	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Plano.

Employment Status, 2020-2024

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	7,104	78.7	76,276	72.7	4,610,045	67.1
Employed†*	6,680	94.0	72,855	95.5	4,310,932	93.5
Unemployed*	337	4.7	3,309	4.3	284,304	6.2
Not in Labor Force	1,927	21.3	28,695	27.3	2,255,280	32.9

Source: 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2025

	Plano		Kendall County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	N/A	N/A	29,679	N/A	3,607,704	N/A
Job Change, 2015-25	N/A	N/A	8,773	42.0	141,870	4.1
Job Change, 2005-25	N/A	N/A	14,841	100.0	259,486	7.7
Private Sector Jobs per Household**	N/A		0.65		1.09	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2025), Illinois at Work report (2025).

*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

**Based on households from 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Plano Residents*, 2023

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Retail Trade	855	13.2
2. Manufacturing	839	13.0
3. Health Care	736	11.4
4. Transportation	501	7.8
5. Education	492	7.6
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	671	10.4
2. Aurora	575	8.9
3. Plano	462	7.2
4. Yorkville	302	4.7
5. Naperville	273	4.2

Employment in Plano*, 2023

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Transportation	1,064	37.1
2. Manufacturing	604	21.0
3. Education	399	13.9
4. Retail Trade	200	7.0
5. Accommodation and Food Service	104	3.6
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Plano	462	16.1
2. LaSalle County, Illinois	337	11.7
3. De Kalb County, Illinois	300	10.4
4. Unincorporated Kendall County	156	5.4
5. Aurora	155	5.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2023).

*Includes workers and workplaces outside the seven-county CMAP region, including neighboring states such as Indiana, Wisconsin, and Iowa.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Plano.

General Land Use, 2023

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	1,110.5	19.2
Multi-Family Residential	13.9	0.2
Commercial	130.1	2.3
Industrial	430.9	7.5
Institutional	139.3	2.4
Mixed Use	2.3	0.0
Transportation and Other	674.9	11.7
Agricultural	2,762.3	47.8
Open Space	34.7	0.6
Vacant	475.0	8.2
TOTAL	5,774.0	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2023 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Plano.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2025

	Plano	Kendall County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	\$224,994,832	\$2,375,251,723	\$169,979,000,000
Total Retail Sales	\$292,696,035	\$3,225,603,416	\$214,930,000,000
Total Sales per Capita*	\$23,986	\$23,429	\$25,300

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2025.

*Per capita calculations based on population from 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2024

Residential	\$280,686,958
Commercial	\$32,346,593
Industrial	\$23,264,531
Railroad	\$647,607
Farm	\$3,150,307
Mineral	\$0
TOTAL	\$340,095,996

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2024.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2020-2024 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2010-2014 ACS. Historic data may not be available for municipalities that were incorporated after 2000.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	72.3	61.4	52.9
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	25.8	31.2	39.8
Black (Non-Hispanic)	0.3	4.5	1.3
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	0.3	0.1	0.8
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	1.2	2.8	5.3

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
19 and Under	34.4	33.1	32.2
20 to 34	22.2	29.2	26.1
35 to 49	21.3	19.5	20.9
50 to 64	12.6	13.0	12.1
65 and Over	9.5	5.3	8.7
Median Age	30.8	29.6	31.6

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	24.6	19.5	7.9
High School Diploma or Equivalent	34.8	28.2	31.2
Some College, No Degree	25.0	23.5	24.6
Associate's Degree	5.4	10.2	13.4
Bachelor's Degree	8.1	11.9	17.2
Graduate or Professional Degree	2.1	6.6	5.7

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Native	85.0	88.1
Foreign Born	15.0	11.9

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
English Only	64.0	72.1
Spanish	30.0	23.4
Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	0.0	0.3
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	0.0	0.2
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	0.0	3.2
Arabic	1.1	0.0
Korean	0.0	0.0
Other Asian Languages	0.0	0.0
Other Indo-European Languages	2.5	0.4
Other/Unspecified Languages	2.5	0.4
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	36.0	27.9
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	15.8	5.7

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Health Insurance Coverage, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
With Health Insurance Coverage	89.2	93.6
No Health Insurance	10.8	6.4

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Civilian non-institutional population

Household Size, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
1-Person Household	20.3	24.9
2-Person Household	24.8	20.5
3-Person Household	18.8	20.0
4-or-More-Person Household	36.2	34.6

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Family	70.7	72.1
Single Parent with Child	11.1	16.7
Non-Family	29.3	27.9

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2010-2014 (2024 Dollars)	2020-2024 (2024 Dollars)
Median Income	\$72,234	\$86,271

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	96.4	95.2	96.1
Owner-Occupied*	71.0	69.4	70.3
Renter-Occupied*	29.0	30.6	29.7
Vacant Housing Units	3.6	4.8	3.9

Source: 2000 Census; 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
Less than \$20,000	11.3	3.2
Less than 20 Percent	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 Percent	1.6	0.0
30 Percent or More	9.7	3.2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	30.3	20.1
Less than 20 Percent	1.1	3.3
20 to 29 Percent	8.4	2.2
30 Percent or More	20.7	14.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.4	17.9
Less than 20 Percent	9.2	2.9
20 to 29 Percent	7.3	6.3
30 Percent or More	5.9	8.7
\$75,000 or More	35.6	58.9
Less than 20 Percent	22.5	28.7
20 to 29 Percent	9.6	21.8
30 Percent or More	3.5	8.4

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
Single Family, Detached	65.5	68.2
Single Family, Attached	18.8	23.1
2 Units	4.3	1.8
3 or 4 Units	5.2	4.6
5 or More Units	6.2	1.3
Mobile Home/Other*	0.0	0.9

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, Over Time

	2010-2014	2020-2024
	Percent	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	5.9	2.6
2 Bedrooms	27.6	25.6
3 Bedrooms	45.8	48.6
4 Bedrooms	18.4	16.9
5 or More Bedrooms	2.3	6.3
Median Number of Rooms*	5.9	5.8

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
No Vehicle Available	4.4	0.7
1 Vehicle Available	24.4	32.5
2 Vehicles Available	46.5	39.6
3 or More Vehicles Available	24.8	27.2

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
Work at Home*	2.1	6.9
Drive Alone	88.5	81.8
Carpool	6.3	9.4
Transit	0.3	1.6
Walk or Bike	0.4	0.2
Other	2.3	0.0
TOTAL COMMUTERS	97.9	93.1
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	28.9	27.5

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2010-2014 Percent	2020-2024 Percent
In Labor Force	75.1	78.7
Employed ^{†*}	88.9	94.0
Unemployed*	11.1	4.7
Not in Labor Force	24.9	21.3

Source: 2010-2014 and 2020-2024 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP’s ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Plano*

Water Source(s): Shallow Groundwater**

	2008 MGD***	2018 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals	0.77	0.81	5.6

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community. Reported water withdrawals do not include private, industrial, commercial, or residential wells/intakes.

**For communities with multiple sources, the sources are listed by withdrawal volume from largest to smallest. If a community is a Lake Michigan permittee, backup source(s) are listed in parentheses.

***Millions of gallons per day.

Daily Water Demand per Capita

	Plano			CMAP Region		
	2008	2018	Percent Change	2008	2018	Percent Change
Gallons per Capita per Day*	74.3	69.2	-6.8	142.9	116.9	-18.2

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.

*Gallons of water per capita per day (GPCD) is calculated by dividing the water usage by the population (and then again by 365). Population values come from the U.S. Census. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

Residential Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

MONTHLY COST PER 5,000 GALLONS**	2016	2022	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
	(2024 Dollars)	(2024 Dollars)		
Drinking Water	\$36.05	\$25.56	-29.1	-5.6
Sewer	\$40.19	\$36.02	-10.4	-1.8
Combined***	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Monthly water bills are calculated as: *monthly base charge + ((5,000 gallons – water provision included in base charge) × \$/1,000 gallons)*. Note that actual billing calculation practices may vary across communities.

***Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: N/A

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	N/A
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	N/A
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	N/A

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

***The threshold for permit compliance is no more than 10%. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.