

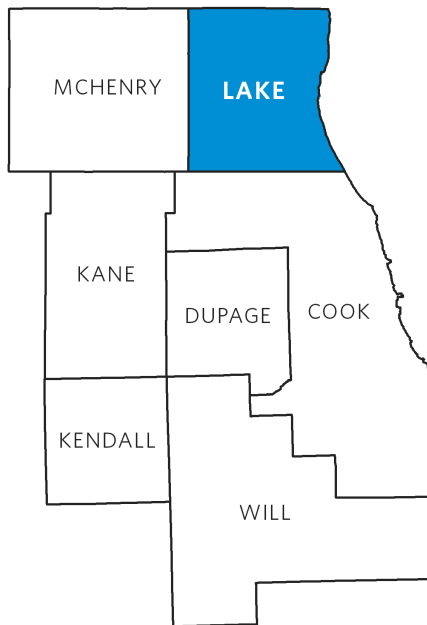


## Lake County

Community Data Snapshot

County Series

August 2024 Release



## About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at [cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots](http://cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots). Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to [info@cmap.illinois.gov](mailto:info@cmap.illinois.gov).

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

## User Notes

### Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

### Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

### Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

### Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

### Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at [info@cmap.illinois.gov](mailto:info@cmap.illinois.gov) if you have additional questions.

## Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Lake County.

### General Population Characteristics, 2022

	Lake County	CMAP Region
<b>Total Population</b>	713,159	8,527,041
<b>Total Households</b>	254,794	3,250,640
<b>Average Household Size</b>	2.7	2.6
<b>Percent Population Change, 2000-10</b>	9.2	3.5
<b>Percent Population Change, 2010-22</b>	1.4	1.1
<b>Percent Population Change, 2000-22</b>	10.7	4.7

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

### Race and Ethnicity, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>White (Non-Hispanic)</b>	420,382	58.9	4,211,527	49.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)</b>	162,456	22.8	2,023,572	23.7
<b>Black (Non-Hispanic)</b>	46,314	6.5	1,380,647	16.2
<b>Asian (Non-Hispanic)</b>	59,847	8.4	648,059	7.6
<b>Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)</b>	24,160	3.4	263,236	3.1

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Age Cohorts, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Under 5</b>	38,677	5.4	484,947	5.7
<b>5 to 19</b>	152,634	21.4	1,634,226	19.2
<b>20 to 34</b>	131,134	18.4	1,773,356	20.8
<b>35 to 49</b>	137,507	19.3	1,709,186	20.0
<b>50 to 64</b>	146,417	20.5	1,638,073	19.2
<b>65 to 74</b>	64,086	9.0	760,750	8.9
<b>75 to 84</b>	29,625	4.2	367,111	4.3
<b>85 and Over</b>	13,079	1.8	159,392	1.9
<b>Median Age</b>	38.7		38.1	

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Educational Attainment\*, 2018-2022**

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	43,269	9.2	618,095	10.6
High School Diploma or Equivalent	93,285	19.8	1,295,874	22.1
Some College, No Degree	82,636	17.6	1,073,120	18.3
Associate's Degree	30,259	6.4	420,974	7.2
Bachelor's Degree	128,444	27.3	1,451,809	24.8
Graduate or Professional Degree	92,310	19.6	997,294	17.0

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.  
 \*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

**Nativity, 2018-2022**

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	578,336	81.1	6,893,195	80.8
Foreign Born	134,823	18.9	1,633,846	19.2

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2018-2022**

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	472,700	70.1	5,497,147	68.4
Spanish	120,854	17.9	1,487,384	18.5
Slavic Languages	19,829	2.9	286,442	3.6
Chinese	7,868	1.2	91,920	1.1
Tagalog	6,483	1.0	75,495	0.9
Arabic	1,307	0.2	61,840	0.8
Korean	4,850	0.7	36,659	0.5
Other Asian Languages	12,671	1.9	115,578	1.4
Other Indo-European Languages	25,373	3.8	332,322	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	2,547	0.4	57,307	0.7
<b>TOTAL NON-ENGLISH</b>	<b>201,782</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>2,544,947</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	67,009	9.9	943,698	11.7

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

\*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

**Population with a Disability, 2018-2022**

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Number of People with a Disability</b>	67,250	9.4	854,027	10.0
One Type of Disability Only	37,958	5.3	455,218	5.3
Two or More Types of Disability	29,292	4.1	398,809	4.7

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Disability by Type, 2018-2022**

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Hearing Difficulty</b>	18,983	2.7	206,018	2.4
<b>Vision Difficulty</b>	12,286	1.7	162,914	1.9
<b>Cognitive Difficulty</b>	24,963	3.5	309,494	3.6
<b>Ambulatory Difficulty</b>	29,626	4.2	430,263	5.0
<b>Self-Care Difficulty</b>	12,319	1.7	170,477	2.0
<b>Independent Living Difficulty<sup>†*</sup></b>	22,675	4.3	323,527	4.9

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

[Click here](#) to learn more about how disability is defined for this dataset.

\*Universe: Total population over 18

<sup>†</sup>Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

**Disability by Age Cohorts, 2018-2022**

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>0-17 with a Disability</b>	5,684	0.8	62,109	0.7
<b>18-64 with a Disability</b>	33,056	4.6	413,884	4.9
<b>65-74 with a Disability</b>	11,574	1.6	157,796	1.9
<b>75 and Over with a Disability</b>	16,936	2.4	220,238	2.6

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Household Size, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>1-Person Household</b>	58,916	23.1	966,470	29.7
<b>2-Person Household</b>	84,006	33.0	1,001,567	30.8
<b>3-Person Household</b>	42,457	16.7	504,680	15.5
<b>4-or-More-Person Household</b>	69,415	27.2	777,923	23.9

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Type, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Family</b>	183,605	72.1	2,069,033	63.7
Single Parent with Child	18,432	7.2	257,105	7.9
<b>Non-Family</b>	71,189	27.9	1,181,607	36.3

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Income, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Less than \$25,000</b>	26,262	10.3	453,945	14.0
<b>\$25,000 to \$49,999</b>	33,218	13.0	496,759	15.3
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	31,861	12.5	466,365	14.3
<b>\$75,000 to \$99,999</b>	31,117	12.2	407,838	12.5
<b>\$100,000 to \$149,999</b>	47,600	18.7	591,558	18.2
<b>\$150,000 and Over</b>	84,736	33.3	834,175	25.7
<b>Median Income</b>	\$104,553		\$87,766	
<b>Per Capita Income*</b>	\$53,677		\$47,125	

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Universe: Total population

### Household Computer and Internet Access, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>One or More Computing Devices</b>	245,090	96.2	3,073,119	94.5
Smartphone(s) Only	14,990	5.9	250,637	7.7
<b>No Computing Devices</b>	9,704	3.8	177,521	5.5
<b>Internet Access</b>	241,249	94.7	2,998,571	92.2
Broadband Subscription	236,486	92.8	2,915,974	89.7
<b>No Internet Access</b>	13,545	5.3	252,069	7.8

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Occupied Housing Units</b>	254,794	94.6	3,250,640	92.8
Owner-Occupied*	188,048	73.8	2,097,657	64.5
Renter-Occupied*	66,746	26.2	1,152,983	35.5
<b>Vacant Housing Units</b>	14,622	5.4	250,388	7.2

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units  
\*Universe: Occupied housing units

### Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	16,148	6.5	291,062	9.2
Less than 20 Percent	491	0.2	6,388	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	1,048	0.4	18,975	0.6
30 Percent or More	14,609	5.8	265,699	8.4
<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	39,431	15.8	589,442	18.6
Less than 20 Percent	4,119	1.6	58,595	1.9
20 to 29 Percent	6,173	2.5	101,424	3.2
30 Percent or More	29,139	11.7	429,423	13.6
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	31,505	12.6	460,764	14.6
Less than 20 Percent	8,060	3.2	119,205	3.8
20 to 29 Percent	10,843	4.3	156,453	4.9
30 Percent or More	12,602	5.0	185,106	5.8
<b>\$75,000 or More</b>	162,665	65.1	1,823,474	57.6
Less than 20 Percent	108,878	43.6	1,193,060	37.7
20 to 29 Percent	37,813	15.1	458,009	14.5
30 Percent or More	15,974	6.4	172,405	5.4

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

### Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, 2015-2019

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
<b>Housing Costs</b>	34	43
<b>Transportation Costs</b>	21	25
<b>TOTAL H+T COSTS</b>	55	68

Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), [H+T Affordability Index](#) (2015-2019).

\*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

\*\*"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

\*\*\*"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

## Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Lake County.

### Housing Type, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Single Family, Detached</b>	178,729	66.3	1,743,736	49.8
<b>Single Family, Attached</b>	27,648	10.3	264,078	7.5
<b>2 Units</b>	6,964	2.6	235,558	6.7
<b>3 or 4 Units</b>	8,442	3.1	273,909	7.8
<b>5 to 9 Units</b>	9,813	3.6	271,861	7.8
<b>10 to 19 Units</b>	12,032	4.5	156,360	4.5
<b>20 or More Units</b>	21,022	7.8	525,369	15.0
<b>Mobile Home/Other*</b>	4,766	1.8	30,157	0.9

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

### Housing Size, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>0 or 1 Bedroom</b>	24,720	9.2	577,425	16.5
<b>2 Bedrooms</b>	63,195	23.5	971,590	27.8
<b>3 Bedrooms</b>	91,662	34.0	1,154,954	33.0
<b>4 Bedrooms</b>	70,176	26.0	614,790	17.6
<b>5 or More Bedrooms</b>	19,663	7.3	182,269	5.2
<b>Median Number of Rooms*</b>	6.3		6.0	

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

### Housing Age, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Built 2010 or Later</b>	11,980	4.4	145,701	4.2
<b>Built 1990 to 2009</b>	90,698	33.7	767,059	21.9
<b>Built 1970 to 1989</b>	81,935	30.4	814,595	23.3
<b>Built 1940 to 1969</b>	61,310	22.8	1,039,675	29.7
<b>Built Before 1940</b>	23,493	8.7	733,998	21.0
<b>Median Year Built</b>	1982		1969	

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units



## Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Lake County.

### Vehicles Available per Household, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>No Vehicle Available</b>	12,943	5.1	415,672	12.8
<b>1 Vehicle Available</b>	70,996	27.9	1,172,596	36.1
<b>2 Vehicles Available</b>	111,642	43.8	1,118,798	34.4
<b>3 or More Vehicles Available</b>	59,213	23.2	543,574	16.7

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Mode of Travel to Work, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Work at Home*</b>	53,079	14.7	598,134	14.1
<b>Drive Alone</b>	253,155	70.3	2,684,337	63.4
<b>Carpool</b>	29,827	8.3	324,856	7.7
<b>Transit</b>	11,831	3.3	417,505	9.9
<b>Walk or Bike</b>	7,907	2.2	146,673	3.5
<b>Other</b>	4,456	1.2	63,354	1.5
<b>TOTAL COMMUTERS</b>	307,176	85.3	3,636,725	85.9
<b>Mean Commute Time (Minutes)</b>	29.4		31.4	

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

\*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

### Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household\*, 2021

	Lake County	CMAP Region
<b>Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year</b>	19,459	15,653

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2021 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and U.S. Census Bureau data.

\*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

## Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Lake County.

### Employment Status, 2018-2022

	Lake County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>In Labor Force</b>	386,975	68.3	4,610,142	67.3
Employed†*	357,516	92.4	4,310,832	93.5
Unemployed*	18,773	4.9	286,166	6.2
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>	179,993	31.7	2,243,854	32.7

Source: 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

\*Universe: In labor force

### Private Sector Employment\*, 2023

	Lake County		6-County Region**	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Private Sector Employment</b>	281,439	N/A	3,559,560	N/A
<b>Job Change, 2013-23</b>	6,333	2.3	245,298	7.4
<b>Job Change, 2003-23</b>	8,329	3.0	247,631	7.5
<b>Private Sector Jobs per Household***</b>	1.10		1.10	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2023).

\*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

\*\*Data is not available for Kendall County.

\*\*\*Based on households from 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

### Employment of Lake County Residents\*, 2021

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
<b>1. Manufacturing</b>	39,565	13.5
<b>2. Health Care</b>	34,025	11.6
<b>3. Retail Trade</b>	30,857	10.5
<b>4. Education</b>	26,057	8.9
<b>5. Professional</b>	25,889	8.8
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
<b>1. Lake County</b>	136,041	46.3
<b>2. Cook County</b>	102,141	34.7
<b>3. DuPage County</b>	16,861	5.7
<b>4. McHenry County</b>	7,372	2.5
<b>5. Kane County</b>	4,559	1.6

### Employment in Lake County\*, 2021

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
<b>1. Manufacturing</b>	53,616	18.0
<b>2. Retail Trade</b>	34,336	11.5
<b>3. Health Care</b>	30,308	10.2
<b>4. Education</b>	27,679	9.3
<b>5. Wholesale Trade</b>	21,390	7.2
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
<b>1. Lake County</b>	136,041	45.6
<b>2. Cook County</b>	79,795	26.7
<b>3. McHenry County</b>	20,299	6.8
<b>4. DuPage County</b>	11,304	3.8
<b>5. Kane County</b>	8,895	3.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2021).

\*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

## Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Lake County.

### General Land Use, 2020

	Acres	Percent
<b>Single-Family Residential</b>	99,908.1	33.2
<b>Multi-Family Residential</b>	2,947.4	1.0
<b>Commercial</b>	12,930.8	4.3
<b>Industrial</b>	7,811.6	2.6
<b>Institutional</b>	11,654.3	3.9
<b>Mixed Use</b>	131.2	0.0
<b>Transportation and Other</b>	49,886.8	16.6
<b>Agricultural</b>	39,242.5	13.0
<b>Open Space</b>	58,212.2	19.3
<b>Vacant</b>	18,473.2	6.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	301,198.2	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2020 [Land Use Inventory](#).

## Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Lake County.

### General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2023

	Lake County	CMAP Region
<b>General Merchandise</b>	\$13,977,133,884	\$141,284,781,583
<b>Total Retail Sales</b>	\$16,598,431,871	\$174,866,101,053
<b>Total Sales per Capita*</b>	\$23,275	\$20,507

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2023.

\*Per capita calculations based on population from 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

### Equalized Assessed Value, 2022

<b>Residential</b>	\$23,023,412,646
<b>Commercial</b>	\$4,402,768,682
<b>Industrial</b>	\$1,167,858,263
<b>Railroad</b>	\$41,515,822
<b>Farm</b>	\$157,570,265
<b>Mineral</b>	\$0
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$28,793,125,678

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2022.

## Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2018-2022 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2008-2012 ACS.

### Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>White (Non-Hispanic)</b>	73.4	65.2	58.9
<b>Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)</b>	14.4	19.9	22.8
<b>Black (Non-Hispanic)</b>	6.8	6.6	6.5
<b>Asian (Non-Hispanic)</b>	3.9	6.2	8.4
<b>Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)</b>	1.6	2.2	3.4

Source: 2000 Census; 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>19 and Under</b>	30.3	26.8
<b>20 to 34</b>	17.4	18.4
<b>35 to 49</b>	22.5	19.3
<b>50 to 64</b>	19.3	20.5
<b>65 and Over</b>	10.5	15.0
<b>Median Age</b>	36.7	38.7

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Educational Attainment\*, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>Less than High School Diploma</b>	11.3	9.2
<b>High School Diploma or Equivalent</b>	21.2	19.8
<b>Some College, No Degree</b>	19.6	17.6
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	6.1	6.4
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	25.1	27.3
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	16.7	19.6

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

\*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

**Nativity, Over Time**

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>Native</b>	81.7	81.1
<b>Foreign Born</b>	18.3	18.9

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time**

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>English Only</b>	72.4	70.1
<b>Spanish</b>	17.0	17.9
<b>Slavic Languages</b>	3.0	2.9
<b>Chinese</b>	1.1	1.2
<b>Tagalog</b>	1.0	1.0
<b>Arabic</b>	0.2	0.2
<b>Korean</b>	0.9	0.7
<b>Other Asian Languages</b>	1.1	1.9
<b>Other Indo-European Languages</b>	3.1	3.8
<b>Other/Unspecified Languages</b>	0.3	0.4
<b>TOTAL NON-ENGLISH</b>	27.6	29.9
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	10.9	9.9

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

\*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

### Household Size, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>1-Person Household</b>	21.7	23.1
<b>2-Person Household</b>	30.0	33.0
<b>3-Person Household</b>	17.0	16.7
<b>4-or-More-Person Household</b>	31.4	27.2

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Type, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>Family</b>	74.4	72.1
Single Parent with Child	8.2	7.2
<b>Non-Family</b>	25.6	27.9

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Income, Over Time

	2008-2012 (2022 Dollars)	2018-2022 (2022 Dollars)
<b>Median Income</b>	\$100,807	\$104,553

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>Occupied Housing Units</b>	92.6	94.6
Owner-Occupied*	76.8	73.8
Renter-Occupied*	23.2	26.2
<b>Vacant Housing Units</b>	7.4	5.4

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	9.1	6.5
Less than 20 Percent	0.3	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	0.8	0.4
30 Percent or More	8.0	5.8
<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	21.3	15.8
Less than 20 Percent	2.2	1.6
20 to 29 Percent	4.4	2.5
30 Percent or More	14.7	11.7
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	16.6	12.6
Less than 20 Percent	4.0	3.2
20 to 29 Percent	5.2	4.3
30 Percent or More	7.4	5.0
<b>\$75,000 or More</b>	53.0	65.1
Less than 20 Percent	27.3	43.6
20 to 29 Percent	16.1	15.1
30 Percent or More	9.6	6.4

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.



**Housing Type, Over Time**

	2008-2012	2018-2022
	Percent	Percent
<b>Single Family, Detached</b>	67.3	66.3
<b>Single Family, Attached</b>	11.6	10.3
<b>2 Units</b>	2.5	2.6
<b>3 or 4 Units</b>	2.8	3.1
<b>5 or More Units</b>	13.9	15.9
<b>Mobile Home/Other*</b>	1.8	1.8

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

**Housing Size, Over Time**

	2008-2012	2018-2022
	Percent	Percent
<b>0 or 1 Bedroom</b>	8.9	9.2
<b>2 Bedrooms</b>	23.6	23.5
<b>3 Bedrooms</b>	34.4	34.0
<b>4 Bedrooms</b>	26.7	26.0
<b>5 or More Bedrooms</b>	6.5	7.3
<b>Median Number of Rooms*</b>	6.3	6.3

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

### Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
No Vehicle Available	4.9	5.1
1 Vehicle Available	27.5	27.9
2 Vehicles Available	45.4	43.8
3 or More Vehicles Available	22.1	23.2

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
Work at Home*	6.4	14.7
Drive Alone	76.2	70.3
Carpool	9.1	8.3
Transit	4.2	3.3
Walk or Bike	3.1	2.2
Other	1.1	1.2
<b>TOTAL COMMUTERS</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>85.3</b>
<b>Mean Commute Time (Minutes)</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

\*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

### Employment Status, Over Time

	2008-2012 Percent	2018-2022 Percent
<b>In Labor Force</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>
Employed†*	88.3	92.4
Unemployed*	8.8	4.9
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>

Source: 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

\*Universe: In labor force

## Water Supply

CMAAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. CMAAP’s ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

### Water Source Mix, 2018

	Lake County		CMAAP Region	
	2018 MGD*	2018 Percent	2018 MGD*	2018 Percent
<b>Total Water Withdrawals**</b>	93.02	100.0	1,046.01	100.0
Lake Michigan	66.92	71.9	820.76	78.5
Deep Groundwater***	3.17	3.4	61.47	5.9
Shallow Groundwater****	13.86	14.9	88.18	8.4
Riverine	9.08	9.8	75.60	7.2

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program (2018).

\*Millions of gallons per day.

\*\*Total withdrawals include all community water suppliers, and industrial and commercial wells/intakes; private residential wells are not included.

\*\*\*Deep Groundwater sources refers to sandstone aquifers more than 500 feet below land surface.

\*\*\*\*Shallow Groundwater aquifers are water sources where water is held in soil or in the crevices of rock within 500 feet of the land surface.